# BUY

65% **★** side

Target price: HK\$7.24 Prior TP: HK\$5.49

382 HK Price: HK\$4.40

TP basis: P/E

Sector rating: OVERWEIGHT

#### Forecast Revisions (%)

Year ended 31 Aug	20E	21E	22E
Revenue	0	0	0
Core EPS	0	0	0

Source: BOCI Research estimates

#### **Trading Summary**



(%)	YTD	1M	3M	12M
Absolute	-	(1.1)	56.6	-
Relative to HSI	-	4.4	58.4	-

Shares outstanding (m)	1,018
Free float (%)	26
Market cap. (HK\$ m)	4,481
3M avg. daily turnover (HK\$ m)	14
Net debt/equity (%) (2020E)	Net cash
Major shareholder (%)	
Debo Education Investments Holdings Ltd	74

Source: Company data, FactSet, BOCI Research Closing prices are as of 5 December 2019

# **BOCI Research Limited**

Consumer Services: Education Services

#### Tina LI, CFA

(852) 3988 6431 tinat.li@bocigroup.com

#### Lindsay CHEN

(852) 3988 6425

lindsayl.chen@bocigroup.com

# **Edvantage Group**

# NDR takeaway

Edvantage held a post-results NDR recently. Key takeaway is the contribution of two new campuses. The one in Zhaoqing would contribute 3,000 new students annually in the four years starting from September 2020 while the other potential new campus will likely commence operation in September 2021. 67% of the planned new enrolments in Zhaoqing would be from vocational-to-bachelor track while only one third needs the approval of the admission quota. In addition, Edvantage targets to acquire one university every year. Similar to Yuhua, Edvantage shows strong financing expertise and deserves higher target multiple. We apply the same target multiple as Yuhua to derive the new TP for Edvantage. The new target multiple of 21.6x FY20E P/E represents 20% discount to that of China Education Group (CEG, 839 HK/BUY) while the previous target multiple is 16.3x FY20E P/E, representing 40% discount to CEG. New TP implies 65% upside, retain BUY.

#### **Key Factors for Rating**

- Edvantage held its first post-IPO results NDR, delivering a guidance of sustainable organic growth and potential acquisition growth. Edvantage clearly offers guidance of the top-line in FY20 and margin outlook. Excluding the contribution of any new campus, sales are guided at RMB826m in FY20, representing 17.3% YoY growth. Gross margin will further expand to 49-50% and adjusted net margin would be c.37%. Edvantage aims to complete one acquisition every year in fiscal year term. It has an experienced team in financing and acquisition to help get such plan off the drawing board.
- The new campus in Zhaoqing is confirmed to have the first batch of 3,000 new students from September 2020, which is in our enrolment estimate for FY21. Investors are worried whether the approval of the quota is confirmed. "Vocational-to-bachelor" track has been excluded from the quota of bachelor programme since 2019 in Guangdong province. 67% of the 3,000 new students enrolled annually would be contributed by the "vocation-to-bachelor" track while only one third needs the quota approval. Average tuition is RMB30,000, and the total 16,000 capacity in new campus will contribute RMB480m annual sales by September 2024. Edvantage is also proposing another new campus besides Zhaoqing.
- In the medium term, to transform from an independent college under a public university to a separate private university is something that will happen in two or three years. The transformation would help save around 20% management fee which is paid to public universities for using their logo.

#### **Key Risks to Rating**

■ Regulation risk is the major risk for the whole education sector.

#### **Valuation**

■ We keep our earnings estimate unchanged, but apply a higher target multiple same as **Yuhua Education** (Yuhua, 6169 HK/BUY) as Edvantage has a proven record in execution and financing. 21.6x FY20E P/E target multiple is the same as Yuhua, and 20% discount to CEG which is the market leader with flagship valuation. New TP of HK\$7.24 implies 65% upside, retain **BUY** rating.

#### **Investment Summary**

Year ended 31 Aug	2018	2019	2020E	2021E	2022E
Revenue (RMB m)	636	704	837	1,003	1,196
Reported net profit (RMB m)	162	217	307	373	438
Core EPS (RMB)	0.216	0.277	0.301	0.366	0.430
Fully diluted EPS (RMB)	0.216	0.277	0.301	0.366	0.430
Consensus EPS (RMB)	-	-	0.290	0.357	0.430
Core P/E (x)	18.4	14.3	13.1	10.8	9.2
Fully diluted P/E (x)	18.4	14.3	13.1	10.8	9.2
EV/EBITDA (x)	NM	4.5	6.9	5.5	4.5
P/B (x)	4.7	2.5	2.2	1.9	1.7
DPS (RMB)	0	0.010	0.090	0.110	0.129
Yield (%)	0	0.3	2.3	2.8	3.3
ROE (%)	30.4	21.2	17.9	19.1	19.6

Source: Company data, BOCI Research estimates

Edvantage held a post-results NDR, following strong results in FY19. Key takeaway is the contribution of the two new campuses and the good execution of financing team. New campus in Zhaoqing would contribute 3,000 new students annually in the four years starting from September 2020 while another potential new campus will likely commence operation in September 2021. 67% of the planned new student for the new campus in Zhaoqing would be from the "vocational-to-bachelor" track while only one third needs the approval of the admission quota. In addition Edvantage targets to acquire one university every year. Similar to Yuhua, Edvantage shows strong financing expertise and deserves higher target multiple. We apply the same target multiple as Yuhua to derive the new TP for Edvantage. The new target multiple of 21.6x FY20E P/E represents 20% discount to that of CEG while the previous target multiple is 16.3x FY20E P/E. New TP implies 65% upside, retain **BUY**.

#### **Key Takeaways**

Edvantage held its first results NDR post IPO listing, delivering guidance of a sustainable organic growth and potential acquisition growth. Edvantage clearly offers guidance of the top-line in FY20 and margin outlook. Excluding the contribution of any new campus, sales are guided at RMB826m in FY20, representing 17.3% YoY growth. Gross margin will further expand to 49-50% and adjusted net margin would be c.37% in FY20. In two years' time, Edvantage would be able to expand margins further. Tuition increase would be one of the major drivers for margin expansion. Average tuition would likely be RMB24,000 in FY20, representing 9.9% YoY increase. To increase tuition does not need the approval from regulator in Guangdong. Edvantage aims to reach 40% net profit margin three years from now.

New campus would be the major growth driver starting from FY21. The new campus of Huashang College in Zhaoqing is confirmed to have the first batch of 3,000 new students from September 2020, which is in the estimate of FY21. Investors are worried whether the approval of the quota is confirmed. "Vocational-to-bachelor" track has been excluded from the quota of bachelor programme since 2019 in Guangdong province. 67% of the 3,000 new students enrolled annually would be contributed by the "vocation-to-bachelor" track while only one third needs the quota approval.

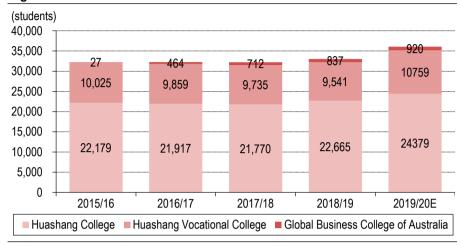
Having both vocational and bachelor programmes is the key competitive advantage of Edvantage. Removing the guota requirement of "Vocational-to-bachelor" track would allow Edvantage to admit more vocational students and more "Vocational-tobachelor" students. Vocational programme usually takes three years while bachelor takes four. "Vocational-to-bachelor" programme allows qualified students to get enrolled in year three of the bachelor programme after completing all the vocational programmes. "3+2" mode is typical for "Vocational-to-bachelor" programme. In the past, such programme occupied the quota of bachelor admission, but it is no longer the case in Guangdong since 2019. Thus Edvantage benefits from the expansion of "Vocational-to-bachelor" programme in three aspects: more bachelor students coming from vocational programme, more admission of vocational students, and the five-year tuition collection period is longer than the three and four years respectively of vocational and bachelor programmes. Average tuition is RMB30,000, which means the total 16,000 capacity in new campus will contribute RMB480m annual sales by September 2024. Edvantage is also proposing another new campus besides Zhaoging.

Edvantage aims to complete one acquisition every year, in fiscal year term. Edvantage has an experienced team in financing and acquisition to help materialise such plan. Edvantage's financing team has an extensive experience in investment banking. Financing, investor expectation management, information disclosure, and acquisition execution would be well run by Edvantage.

For overseas expansion, Edvantage is expanding its diploma programmes in Australia, Singapore and London. Students in Huashang College and Vocational College would have the chance to study short-term diploma programme. Tuition will be increased to include the overseas programmes, which would boost both margin and admission. Students can study abroad in the above three cities every year, three times before graduation. Expansion in overseas is a light-asset model as leasing needs little CAPEX.

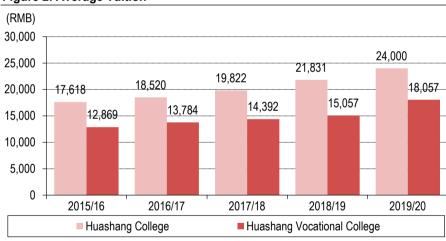
In medium term, to transform from an independent college under a public university to a separate private university is something that will happen in two or three years. The transformation would help save around 20% management fee which is paid to public universities for using their logo. To save the management fee would help increase the margins in the long term.

Figure 1. Student Enrolment



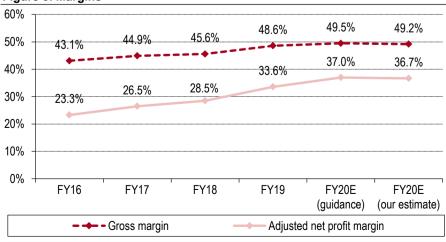
Source: Company data, BOCI Research

Figure 2. Average Tuition



Source: Company data, BOCI Research

Figure 3. Margins



Source: Company data, BOCI Research

#### **Valuation**

We keep our earnings estimate unchanged, but apply a higher target multiple same as Yuhua as Edvantage has a proven record in execution and an experienced financing team. 21.6x FY20E P/E target P/E multiple is the same as Yuhua, and 20% discount to CEG which is the market leader with flagship valuation. Previously we applied 16.3x FY20E P/E to evaluate Edvantage, 40% discount to CEG's target valuation multiple. CEG is the market leader and leading benchmark in the education sector, especially in the private university segment. In the past, other peers traded at deep discount to CEG due to the gap in operation, execution in acquisition. With more proven record of good execution in acquisition, financing, or investor relations, other peers can narrow the valuation discount to CEG. Similar to Yuhua, Edvantage can also narrow the valuation discount to CEG to 20%. New TP of HK\$7.24 implies 65% upside, retain **BUY** rating.

Figure 4. Valuation Comparison

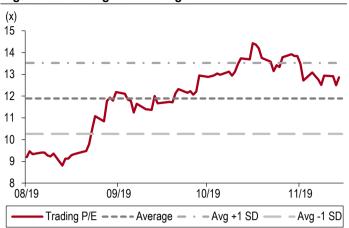
		Financial year end	Closing price	Market cap			<b>/E</b> x)		! ! !	P/B (x)			ROE (%)		E۱	//EBITI (x)	DA
Code	Company	your ona	(local ccy)					FY21E	FY18		FY20E	FY18		FY20E	FY18		FY20E
382 HK	Edvantage Group	Aug	4.40	. ,	18.4	14.4	13.2	10.9	4.8	2.5	2.2	27.1	19.4	17.9	NA	4.5	6.9
TAL US	TAL Education Group	Feb	44.24			59.9	52.6	37.8	16.1	10.7	9.0	17.5	17.9	9.5	68.7	40.3	41.2
EDU US	New Oriental Education	May	119.85	18,988		46.0	35.1	28.1	9.5	8.3	6.8	16.1	10.6	14.5	37.0	27.4	27.7
1317 HK	China Maple Leaf Educational	Aug	2.66	1,018		10.3	9.0	7.7	2.0	1.7	1.5	17.9	16.8	17.4	19.1	7.5	6.8
6068 HK	Wisdom Education Int'l	Aug	3.37	881		17.7	11.7	9.9	3.2	2.9	2.6	17.0	17.7	19.7	19.4	15.0	10.9
839 HK	China Education Group	Aug	10.46	2,699		32.2	19.5	16.1	3.1	2.9	2.6	8.7	9.3	11.1	21.6	21.3	13.0
2779 HK	China Xinhua Education Grp	Dec	2.50		13.3	12.7	11.5	10.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	10.7	11.0	11.3	2.4	4.9	3.8
6169 HK	China Yuhua Education Corp	Aug	5.38	2,260		32.4	15.3	13.5	4.5	4.3	3.8	17.8	13.6	24.5	15.4	13.0	11.3
01031110	Average	7 tug	0.00	2,200	35.9	28.2	21.0	16.8	5.6	4.3	3.7	16.6	14.5	15.7	26.2	16.7	15.2
	ge				00.0				!		<b></b>						
	H-share education (consense	us)															
382 HK	Edvantage Group	Aug	4.40	572		17.5	13.6	11.1	4.8	2.7	2.1	27.1	16.6	17.1	NA	8.6	7.0
1317 HK	China Maple Leaf Educational	Aug	2.66	1,018		11.2	9.4	8.0	2.0	1.7	1.5	17.9	16.0	16.9	19.1	7.5	6.2
6068 HK	Wisdom Education Int'l	Aug	3.37	881		14.9	12.7	10.7	3.2	2.8	2.5	17.0	20.0	20.1	19.4	13.2	11.0
839 HK	China Education Group	Aug	10.46	2,699		25.6	21.0	17.6	3.1	2.8	2.5	8.7	11.1	12.7	21.6	18.4	14.8
2779 HK	China Xinhua Education Grp	Dec	2.50		13.3	11.6	9.0	7.8	1.4	1.4	1.3	10.7	12.0	14.1	2.4	6.4	5.1
6169 HK	China Yuhua Education	Aug	5.38	2,260	29.3	22.5	16.8	14.7	4.5	3.9	3.6	17.8	18.5	23.3	15.4	16.7	12.2
2001 HK	China New Higher Education	Dec	2.65	522	11.6	9.5	7.3	6.3	1.6	1.6	1.3	15.2	16.8	18.8	12.7	8.6	7.1
1565 HK	Virscend Education	Dec	1.54	608	10.9	8.9	6.6	4.9	1.6	1.4	1.2	14.7	14.7	19.5	9.6	9.3	7.1
1773 HK	Tianli Education Int'l	Dec	3.14	832		21.7	16.0	12.0	2.5	2.4	2.1	12.4	10.6	13.6	21.0	16.8	12.0
1765 HK	Hope Education Group	Dec	1.37	1,167	29.8	18.1	13.4	10.6	1.9	1.8	1.6	11.7	10.0	12.7	13.5	10.9	8.4
1569 HK	Minsheng Education	Dec	1.33	683	14.9	11.5	9.6	8.1	1.3	1.3	1.1	10.3	11.0	11.9	13.1	8.6	7.2
1890 HK	Kepei Education	Dec	3.81	974	14.9	14.9	13.4	11.5	NA	2.6	2.3	22.7	20.1	19.1	15.0	11.6	9.9
	Average				17.7	15.7	12.4	10.3	2.5	2.2	1.9	15.5	14.8	16.7	14.8	11.4	9.0
	A-share education (consense	ue)							! !			i i			 		
600661 CH	Shanghai Xin Nanyang Co Ltd	Dec	17.55	714	NA	27.4	21.9	18.9	4.7	3.5	3.1	6.8	11.3	12.7	NA	NA	NA
	Eastern Pioneer Driving School	Dec	17.62	1,472		43.7	40.5	37.7	6.1	5.3	4.7	13.0	11.9	11.9	22.5	35.8	30.2
	Qtone Education Group	Dec	5.63	507		NA	NA	NA	2.7	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
300333 CH	Average	Dec	3.03	301	45.9	35.6	31.2	28.3	4.5	4.4	3.9	9.9	11.6	12.3	22.5	35.8	30.2
	7 Troilago				10.0	00.0	V.I.	20.0			0.0			12.0		00.0	00.2
	US education (consensus) *														! ! !		
	Tutoring								!			!			!		
TAL US	TAL Education Group	Feb	44.24	-, -		67.9	75.1	40.1	16.1	12.6	9.5	17.5	20.4	11.4	68.7	62.8	51.3
EDU US	New Oriental Education	May	119.85	18,988	53.6	45.7	34.6	26.2	9.5	8.4	6.7	16.1	12.5	18.9	37.0	39.0	26.9
CHGG US	Chegg Inc	Dec	38.28	4,631	NA	45.1	39.3	29.4	9.9	9.5	8.8	16.6	25.7	26.8	57.8	38.7	28.9
ONE US	OneSmart International	Aug	7.17	1,152		21.1	20.6		297.0		5.8	143.8	34.6	34.6		14.0	10.4
REDU US	RISE Education	Dec	6.99		44.1	16.6	15.1	12.5	5.1	4.5	3.5	40.1		23.2	11.5	10.4	8.9
FEDU US	Four Seasons Education	Feb	1.89	94	67.2	9.4	NA	NA	0.8	0.9	NA	18.9	11.4	NA	4.4	4.9	NA
	Duivete calcada								! !			! !			! !		
LODELIO	Private schools	_	07.00	4.000	450	40.0	45.0	40.0		N 1 A	N.1.A		40.0	47.4	440	440	40.0
LOPE US	Grand Canyon Education	Dec	87.63	4,226		16.0	15.0	13.9	3.1	NA	NA	20.3		17.4		14.3	12.9
LAUR US	Laureate Education	Dec	16.57	3,623		6.4	13.1	10.9	1.3	1.4	1.2	13.4	43.0	12.1	8.8	8.6	7.6
	Adtalem Global Education	Jun	33.16					11.2	1	NA	NA	4.3	10.0	10.0	8.3	8.4	9.4
BEDU US	Bright Scholar Education	Aug	9.40	1,170		22.7		17.3	3.0	NA	NA	12.9	12.3	13.7		13.8	8.4
RYB US	RYB Education	Dec	5.55	159	NA	55.5	18.5	13.7	1.7	1.4	1.3	4.0	4.9	8.0	31.7	18.5	10.3
	Professional education								:						! !		
APEI US	American Public Education	Dec	25.09	386	19.7	23.0	22.2	17.6	1.3	NA	NA	8.3	3.1	5.5	3.7	5.2	5.5
TEDU US	Tarena International Inc	Dec	0.77		NA	NA	NA	NA	0.3	NA			(46.0)		NA	NA	NA
	Average	Dec	0.11	41	44.1		26.1		27.0	5.7			. ,	16.5		19.9	16.4
	of various companies, Bloomberg, BOCI				77.1	20.7	20.1	13.0	21.0	0.1	U.L	, Z 1.J	10.7	10.0	20.0	13.3	10.7

Source: Data of various companies, Bloomberg, BOCI Research estimates

Note: Closing prices are as of 5 December 2019

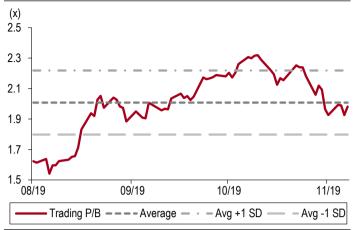
<sup>\*</sup> Closing prices are as of 4 December 2019 for US peers





Source: Bloomberg, BOCI Research

Figure 6. Edvantage's P/B Range



Source: Bloomberg, BOCI Research



Income Statement	(RMB m)					Cash-flow Stateme	nt (RMB	m)			
Year ended 31 Aug	2018	2019	2020E	2021E	2022E	Year ended 31 Aug	2018	2019	2020E	2021E	2022E
Revenue	636	704	837	1,003	1,196	Pre-tax profit	225	243	339	412	483
Cost of sales	(346)	(362)	(425)	(510)	(608)	Depr. & amortisation	64	74	69	73	77
Operating exp.	(49)	(76)	(54)	(66)	(100)	Net interest expenses	18	28	23	23	22
EBITDA	306	340	427	501	566	Chg. in working capital	62	231	(4)	(5)	(5)
Depr & amortisation	64	74	69	73	77	Tax paid	(13)	(28)	(32)	(39)	(45)
Operating profit (EBIT)	241	266	357	427	489	Other operating activ's	(17)	36	32	39	45
Net interest inc./(exp.)	(18)	(28)	(23)	(23)	(22)	CF from operations	338	583	428	504	577
Other gains/(losses)	1	5	5	8	17	CAPEX	(132)	(250)	(150)	(150)	(150)
Pre-tax profit	225	243	339	412	483	Decr./(incr.) in invest.	1	0	0	0	0
Tax on profit	(48)	(28)	(32)	(39)	(45)	Other investing activ's	(707)	200	20	20	20
Min. int./others	(16)	2	0	0	0	CF from investing	(839)	(50)	(130)	(130)	(130)
Net profit	162	217	307	373	438	Net incr. in equity	0	688	-	-	-
Core net profit	181	237	307	373	438	Net incr. in debt	488	(150)	50	0	0
EPS (RMB)	0.216	0.277	0.301	0.366	0.430	Dividends paid	0	(10)	(92)	(112)	(131)
Core EPS (RMB)	0.216	0.277	0.301	0.366	0.430	Other financing activ's	(56)	(56)	15	(62)	(68)
DPS (RMB)	0	0.010	0.090	0.110	0.129	CF from financing	432	472	(28)	(174)	(199)
Revenue YoY %	5.3	10.7	18.8	19.9	19.2	Change in cash	(69)	1,006	270	200	248
EBIT YoY %	13.8	10.3	34.2	19.5	14.4	Cash at start of year	216	149	1,154	1,424	1,624
EBITDA YoY %	9.9	11.3	25.3	17.3	13.0	Free cash flow to firm	(500)	533	298	374	447
Core net profit YoY%	13.5	30.6	29.6	21.5	17.4	Free cash flow to equity	(40)	356	325	351	425
Fully diluted EPS YoY%	23.2	28.4	8.9	21.5	17.4	Source: Company data, BOCI Research estimates					

Source: Company data, BOCI Research estimates

						Key Ratios				
Balance Sheet (R	MB m)					Year ended 31 Aug	2018	2019	2020E	2021E
As at 31 Aug	2018	2019	2020E	2021E	2022E	Profitability (%)				
Cash & cash equiv.	1,018	1,655	1,707	1,887	2,115	EBITDA margin	48.1	48.3	51.0	49.9
Receivables	23	32	38	45	54	EBIT margin	37.9	37.8	42.7	42.6
Inventories	0	0	1	1	1	Pre-tax margin	35.3	34.5	40.5	41.1
Total current assets	1,158	1,695	1,753	1,940	2,178	Net profit margin	25.4	30.8	36.7	37.2
Fixed assets	1,176	1,353	1,436	1,514	1,588	Liquidity (x)				
Intangible assets	0	0	0	0	0	Current ratio	1.1	1.7	1.7	1.9
Other long term assets	63	79	205	204	202	Interest coverage	13.7	9.6	15.7	18.4
Total long-term assets	1,238	1,432	1,641	1,718	1,790	Net debt to equity (%)	Net cash	Net cash	Net cash	Net cash
Total assets	2,396	3,127	3,394	3,658	3,968	Quick ratio	1.1	1.7	1.7	1.9
Creditors	8	7	8	9	11	Valuation (x)				
Short-term debt	214	166	166	166	166	P/E	18.4	14.3	13.1	10.8
Other current liabs.	802	846	847	849	850	Core P/E	18.4	14.3	13.1	10.8
Total current liabs.	1,024	1,019	1,021	1,024	1,028	Core P/E @ target price	30.2	23.5	21.6	17.8
Long-term borrowings	568	390	440	440	440	P/B	4.7	2.5	2.2	1.9
Other long-term liabs.	106	113	113	113	113	P/FCF	14.4	12.1	14.5	11.4
Share capital	0	70	70	70	70	EV/EBITDA	NM	4.5	6.9	5.5
Reserves/others	626	1,536	1,751	2,012	2,318	Activity ratios				
Shareholders' equity	626	1,606	1,821	2,082	2,388	Inventory days	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.4
M.I./Pref. shr/Oth	73	0	0	0	0	Accounts	8.7	14.1	15.2	15.1
Total liabs. & equity	2,396	3,127	3,394	3,658	3,968	receivables days	7.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
Per share (RMB)						Accounts payables days	7.6	3.8	3.2	3.1
Book value	0.8	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.3	Returns (%)	0	4.7	20.0	20.0
Tangible assets	0.8	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.3	Dividend payout ratios	0	4.7	30.0	30.0
Net debt/(cash)	Net cash	Return on equity	30.4	21.2	17.9	19.1				
0 0 11 000						Return on assets	9.4	8.5	9.9	11.0

Source: Company data, BOCI Research estimates

Source: Company data, BOCI Research estimates

Return on capital

employed

20.1

14.6

15.6

16.7

2022E

47.3 40.8 40.4 36.6

2.1 22.0 Net cash 2.1

> 9.2 9.2 15.2 1.7 9.4 4.5

> 0.4 15.2 3.1

> 30.0 19.6 11.6

> 17.2

# **Certifications and Important Disclosure**

All views expressed in this material reflect the personal views of each analyst about any and all of the subject securities or issuer(s). In addition, no part of the analyst's compensation was, is, or will be directly or indirectly related to the specific recommendations or views expressed in this material.

Except as disclosed herein, each analyst declares that (i) neither he/she nor his/her associate has any financial interests in relation to the issuer(s) reviewed by the analyst, and (ii) neither he/she nor his/her associate serves as an officer of the issuer(s) reviewed by the analyst. For the purposes of these certifications, the term "associate" includes members of the analyst's household as defined by FINRA.

Accordingly, none of the issuer(s) reviewed or any third party has provided or agreed to provide any compensation or other benefits in connection with this material to any of the analysts, BOCI Research Limited and BOC International Holdings Limited and any of their respective subsidiaries and affiliates (collectively, the "BOCI Group"). Analysts receive compensation based upon the overall revenue and profitability of the BOCI Group, including revenues derived from its investment banking business.

Member companies of the BOCI Group confirm that they, whether individually or as a group:

- (i) do not own financial interests in an aggregate amount equal to or more than 1% of the market capitalization in any of the issuer(s) reviewed;
- (ii) are not involved in any market making activities for any of the issuer(s) reviewed;
- (iii) do not have any individual employed by or associated with any member companies of BOCI Group serving as an officer of any of the issuer(s) reviewed;
- (iv) Within the preceding 12 months, certain member companies of BOCI Group has managed or co-managed a public offering for Edvantage Group Holdings Ltd
- (v) Within the preceding 12 months, certain member companies of BOCI Group has/have an investment banking relationship with and has/have received compensation or mandate for investment banking services from Edvantage Group Holdings Ltd
- (vi) do not expect to receive nor intend to seek compensation for investment banking services from the issuer(s) reviewed in the next three months.

This disclosure statement is made pursuant to paragraph 16 of the "Code of Conduct for Persons Licensed by or Registered with the Securities and Futures Commission" and is updated as of 5 December 2019. Waiver has been obtained by BOC International Holdings Limited from the Securities and Futures Commission of Hong Kong to disclose any interests the Bank of China Limited and its subsidiaries and affiliates may have in this material.



This material has been prepared and issued by BOCI Research Limited ("BOCI Research"), a company incorporated in Hong Kong and regulated by the Securities and Futures Commission in Hong Kong. The material is intended for general distribution to professional, accredited and institutional investors only and is being furnished on a confidential basis and solely for informational purposes. This material, its contents or any copy thereof may not be published, in whole or in part, for any purpose or altered, reproduced, redistributed or disseminated, directly or indirectly, to any other person, including the press or the media, without the prior written consent of BOC International Holdings Limited and any of their respective subsidiaries and affiliates (collectively, the "BOCI Group"). All trademarks, service marks and logos used or referenced herein are beneficially owned by one or more members of the BOCI Group.

The distribution of this material in some jurisdictions may be restricted by law or regulation. This material is not directed to, or intended for distribution to or use by, any person or entity who is a citizen or resident of or located in any locality, state, country or other jurisdiction where such distribution, publication, availability or use, would be contrary to law or subject BOCI Research and the BOCI Group to any registration or licensing requirement within such jurisdiction. Persons with possession of this material should inform themselves about and observe any such restrictions.

possession of this material should inform themselves about and observe any such restrictions.

The information presented herein does not take into account the specific investment objectives, financial situation or particular needs of any particular investor and shall not be construed as investment, legal, accounting or tax advice, nor be deemed a representation that any investment or strategy is suitable or appropriate. The information contained herein does not constitute or form part of any offer for sale or invitation, or a solicitation or an offer to subscribe or purchase any securities or other financial instruments, and should not be used to form the basis of or be relied upon in connection with any contract or commitment whatsoever. The BOCI Group has not taken any steps to ensure that the securities referred to in this material are suitable for any particular investor, and the BOCI Group will not treat recipients as its customers by virtue of their having received this material. Investors should make their own independent judgment or consult independent financial or investment advisers before making any investment devisers before making any investment devisers before making any investment and in determining the suitability or assessing the financial or investment advisers before making any investment decision, and in determining the suitability or assessing the investment risks of any securities or other financial instruments.

Investment risks of any securities or other financial instruments.

Although information, opinions and estimates presented herein have been obtained or derived from sources believed by BOCI Research to be reliable, the BOCI Group nor its respective directors, officers, employees or agents have not independently verified the information contained herein, except to the extent required by applicable law and regulation. The accuracy and completeness of any information, opinions and estimates expressed cannot be guaranteed, and may reflect a judgement as at the date of publication by BOCI Research and may be based on a number of assumptions, which may not prove valid and are subject to change at any time. Accordingly, the BOCI Group shall not have any liability whatsoever (in negligence or otherwise) for any loss arising from any use of this material or its contents or otherwise except to the extent required by applicable law or regulation. As such, the information, opinions and estimates expressed herein are provided on an "as is" basis, and no representation or warranty, expressed or implied, is made as to the fairness, accuracy or completeness of such information, opinions and estimates. In addition, the BOCI Group may have issued other materials that are inconsistent with, or reached different conclusions or opinions from, those presented in this material. For the avoidance of doubt, views expressed in this material do not necessarily represent those of the BOCI Group. Each published material reflects the different assumptions, analytical methods and views of the analyst who prepared them.

Past performance should not be taken as an indication or quarantee of future performance, and no representation or

Past performance should not be taken as an indication or guarantee of future performance, and no representation or warranty, expressed or implied, is made regarding future performance. The price, value of and income from any of the securities or financial instruments can fall as well as rise and may not be readily realisable. It also may prove difficult to obtain reliable information about the value, or risks, to which such an investment is exposed.

This material may provide the addresses of, or contain hyperlinks to, various websites. To the extent that this refers to material outside the BOCI Group's websites, the BOCI Group has not reviewed the linked sites and takes no responsibility for such content. Such addresses or hyperlinks (including addresses or hyperlinks to the BOCI Group's own website material) are provided solely for convenience and information, and the content of the linked sites does not in any way form part of this material. Accessing such websites is at your own risk.

Investors should refer to the respective credit rating agencies (including Moody's, S&P or Fitch) for their rating definitions, methodology in evaluating the creditworthiness of the issuers and how the ratings are assigned. Rating agencies may change their ratings upon short notice. A change in ratings may affect the price of securities outstanding. Investors investing in fixed income financial instruments (such as bonds) denominated in non-local currency should be aware of the risk of exchange rate fluctuations, which may cause a loss of principal, and that there may not be a secondary market for such fixed income financial instruments.

One or more members of the BOCI Group may, to the extent permitted by applicable law or regulation, participate or invest in financing transactions with the issuer(s) of the securities referred to in this material, perform services for or solicit business from such issuer(s), and/or have a position or effect transactions in the securities or other financial instruments of such issuer(s). One or more members of the BOCI Group may, to the extent permitted by applicable law or regulation, act upon or use the information or opinions presented herein, or the research or analysis on which they are based, before the material is published. One or more members of the BOCI Group and the analyst(s) preparing this material (each an "analyst" and collectively the "analysts") may, to the extent permitted by applicable law or regulation, have financial interests in or business relationships with any or all of the companies mentioned in this material (each, a "listed issuer" and, collectively, the "listed issuers"). See Certifications above for additional information.

interests in or business relationships with any or all of the companies mentioned in this material (each, a "listed issuer" and, collectively, the "listed issuers"). See Certifications above for additional information.

This material may be distributed in Hong Kong by BOCI Research and BOCI Securities Limited ("BOCI Securities"); in Singapore, by BOC International (Singapore) Pte Ltd. ("BOCI Singapore"); in the United States, by BOC International (USA) Inc. ("BOCI USA"); and, in the United Kingdom, by Bank of China International (UK) Limited.

Without prejudice to any of the foregoing disclaimers, to the extent that the reader is an accredited or expert investor as defined in Regulation 2 of the Financial Advisers Regulations ("FAR") of the Financial Advisers Act (Cap. 110) of Singapore ("FAA"), BOCI Singapore is in any event exempted (i) by Regulation 34 of the FAR from the requirement to have a reasonable basis for making any recommendation as mandated under Section 27 of the FAA, and (ii) by Regulation 35 of the FAR from the requirements in Section 36 of the FAA mandating disclosure of any interests in securities mentioned in this material, or in their acquisition or disposal, that it or its associated or connected persons may have. The recipient of the analysis or material should contact BOCI Singapore, if they have any queries as to the material/analysis. BOCI Research is not a registered broker-dealer in the United States. Where this material is distributed by BOCI Research in the United States, it shall only be provided to "major U.S. institutional investors" in reliance on the exemption from registration provided by Rule 15a-6 of the U.S. Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended ("Exchange Act"). Any securities referred to herein have not been registered with, recommended by or approved by any U.S. federal or state, or any non-U.S. jurisdiction. The BOCI Group does not make any representation as to the availability of Rule 144A or any other exemption under the Securities Act for the sale, resale, ple

In the United Kingdom, this material is not a prospectus and has not been approved under section 21 of the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (the "FSMA"). This material may only be passed on to persons in or outside the United Kingdom in accordance with the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (Financial Promotions) Order 2005, specifically, Eligible Counterparties and Professional Clients (to include Elective Professional Clients). The transmission of this material to any other persons must not contravene the FSMA and other applicable UK securities laws and regulations. All applicable provisions of the FSMA must be complied with respect to the securities referred to in this material in, from, or otherwise involving the United Kingdom.

Copyright 2019 BOCI Research Limited, BOC International Holdings Limited and its subsidiaries and affiliates. All rights

20/F. Bank of China Tower 1 Garden Road Hong Kong Tel: (852) 3988 6000

Fax: (852) 2147 9513

Toll free numbers to Hong Kong:

China North: 10800 8521065 China South: 10800 1521065 Singapore: 800 852 3392

#### **BOCI Securities Limited**

20/F, Bank of China Tower 1 Garden Road Hong Kong Tel: (852) 3988 6000 Fax: (852) 2147 9513

Bank of China International (UK) Limited

2/F, 1 Lothbury London EC2R 7DB United Kingdom Tel: (4420) 3651 8888

Fax: (4420) 3651 8877

#### **BOC International (USA) Inc.**

Suite 1501, 15/F 7 Bryant Park Building 1045 Avenue of the Americas New York, NY 10018, USA Tel: (1) 212 259 0888 Fax: (1) 212 259 0889

#### **BOC International (Singapore) Pte. Ltd.** Reg. No. 199303046Z

4 Battery Road 4/F Bank of China Building Singapore 049908

Tel: (65) 6692 6829 / 6534 5587 Fax: (65) 6534 3996 / 6532 3371

### BOC International (China) Co., Ltd

Room 2308 Bank of China Tower No. 200 Yincheng Road (M) Pudong, Shanghai 200120 China

Tel: (8621) 6881 1163 Fax: (8621) 6881 1295

#### **BOC International Holdings Ltd** Representative Office

8/F, No.110 Xidan North Street Xicheng District Beijing 100032, China Tel: (8610) 8326 2000 Fax: (8610) 8326 2290