



公司报告: 中国联通 (00762 HK)



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# 1Q18 Results Beat with Better Margin, "Accumulate"

2018年1季度业绩因利润率的改善好于预期, "收集"

- China Unicom's 1Q18 results were slightly better than expectations, with 248.6% growth in net profit. EBITDA margin improved by 1.8 ppt yoy to 35.9% due to lower finance costs, reductions in handset subsidies and larger 4G user base.
- China Unicom is shifting its 2G resources for 4G network usage, which can improve its 4G network quality. 1Q18 mobile ARPU was RMB47.9, up 2.6% yoy. We slightly revise up FY18-FY20 mobile ARPU by 1.1%/ 1.5%/ 1.7% to RMB49.3/ RMB51.3/ RMB53.4, respectively, to reflect better 4G user penetration rate and improvement in network coverage.
- FY18-FY20 EBITDA margin is expected to improve by 1.2 ppt/ 0.5 ppt/ 0.7 ppt to 34.1%/ 34.7%/ 35.4%, respectively, thanks to lower finance costs, and handset subsidies and better service revenue growth. China Unicom is expected to further lower its handset subsidies and finance costs from better cash flow and operating model.
- Maintain the investment rating of "Accumulate" but revise up the TP from HK\$11.00 to HK\$12.20. We revise up FY18-FY20 EPS by 3.0%/ 3.8%/ 4.6%, respectively. The new TP represents 30.8x FY18 PER, 21.9x FY19 PER, 16.7x FY20 PER and 1.0x FY18 PBR.
- 中国联通 2018 年 1 季度业绩略好于预期,净利润同比增长 248.6%。由于财务成本降低、 手机补贴缩减以及更大的 4G 用户基数, EBITDA 利润率同比提升 1.8 个百分点至 35.9%。
- 中国联通正在将其 2G 资源向 4G 网络的使用进行迁移,将可改善其 4G 网络质量。2018 年 1 季度移动 ARPU 为 47.9 元人民币,同比上升 2.6%。我们分别将 2018 财年至 2020 财年的移动 ARPU 轻微上调 1.1%/1.5%/1.7% 至人民币 49.3 元/51.3 元/53.4 元, 以反映 4G 用户渗透率的提升以及网络覆盖的改善。
- 得益于财务成本降低,手机补贴缩减以及服务收入增长加快,预计 2018 财年至 2020 财 年的 EBITDA 利润率将分别提升 1.2 个百分点/0.5 个百分点/0.7 个百分点至 34.1%/34.7%/35.4%。预计中国联通将进一步下调其手机补贴并凭借更佳的现金流和经营 模式降低财务成本。
- 维持公司的投资评级为"收集"及目标价从 11.00 港元上调至 12.20 港元。我们分别上调 2018 财年至 2020 财年的每股盈利 3.0%/3.8%/4.6%。新的目标价相当于 30.8 倍的 2018 财年市盈率、21.9倍 2019 财年市盈率、16.7倍 2020 财年市盈率以及 1.0倍的 2018 财年 市净率。

| Rating:                                    | Accumulate<br>Maintained |
|--|--------------------------|
| 评级:  | <b>收集</b> (维持)           |
| <b>6-18m TP 目标价:</b><br>Revised from 原目标价: | HK\$12.20<br>HK\$11.00   |
| Share price 股价:                            | HK\$10.760               |

# Stock performance 股价表现



| Change in Share Price              | 1 M  | 3 M   | 1 Y    |
|------------------------------------|------|-------|--------|
| 股价变动                               | 1 个月 | 3个月   | 1年     |
| Abs. %<br>绝对变动 %                   | 0.0  | (8.0) | 26.1   |
| Rel. % to HS Index<br>相对恒指变动 %     | 15.0 | 3.9   | (20.4) |
| Avg. Share price(HK\$)<br>平均股价(港元) | 10.0 | 10.4  | 11.0   |

ource: Bloomberg, Guotai Junan Internation

| Year End                               | Turnover         | Net Profit   | EPS       | EPS                       | PER             | BPS             | PBR       | DPS   | Yield       | ROE           |
|--|------------------|--------------|-----------|---------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------|-------|-------------|---------------|
| 年结                                     | 收入               | 股东净利         | 每股净利      | 每股净利变动                    | 市盈率             | 每股净资产           | 市净率       | 每股股息  | 股息率         | 净资产收益率        |
| 12/31                                  | (RMB m)          | (RMB m)      | (RMB)     | (∆ %)                     | (x)             | (RMB)           | (x)       | (RMB) | (%)         | (%)           |
| 2016A                                  | 274,197          | 625          | 0.026     | (94.1)                    | 370.6           | 9.508           | 1.0       | 0.000 | 0.0         | 0.3           |
| 2017A                                  | 274,829          | 1,828        | 0.074     | 184.6                     | 117.8           | 12.388          | 0.7       | 0.050 | 0.6         | 0.7           |
| 2018F                                  | 284,081          | 10,296       | 0.337     | 355.4                     | 25.9            | 12.985          | 0.7       | 0.270 | 3.1         | 3.4           |
| 2019F                                  | 292,871          | 14,476       | 0.473     | 40.4                      | 18.4            | 14.262          | 0.6       | 0.400 | 4.6         | 4.5           |
| 2020F                                  | 301,035          | 18,985       | 0.621     | 31.3                      | 14.0            | 15.014          | 0.6       | 0.530 | 6.1         | 5.5           |
| Shares in iss                          | ue (m) 总股数       | (m)          |           | 30,598.1                  | Major s         | shareholder 大朋  | 没东        | С     | hina Unicom | n Group 54.7% |
| Market cap. (HK\$ m) 市值 (HK\$ m)       |                  |              | 329,235.6 | Free float (%) 自由流通比率 (%) |                 |                 |           |       | 25.6        |               |
| 3 month average vol. 3 个月平均成交股数 ('000) |                  |              | 43,689.0  | FY18 N                    | Net gearing (%) | FY18 净负债        | /股东资金 (%) |       | 1.9         |               |
| 52 Weeks hig                           | gh/low (HK\$) 52 | 2周高/低 (HK\$) |           | 13.240 / 9.290            | FY18 E          | Est. NAV (HK\$) | FY18 每股估  | 值(港元) |             | 13.5          |

Source: the Company, Guotai Junan International.

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# 1Q18 Results Review

**China Unicom's 1Q18 results were slightly better than expected,** with 248.6% yoy growth in net profit, due to lower finance costs, reductions in handset subsidies and larger 4G user base. EBITDA margin improved 1.8 ppt yoy to 35.9% in 1Q18. Mobile service revenue grew 11.6% yoy in 1Q18, driven by higher 4G user penetration rate. Fixed-line service revenue grew 3.4% yoy in 1Q18, driven by moderate growth in fixed-line user growth. China Unicom added 2.8 million fixed-line broadband users in 1Q18, up 101.5% yoy. Thanks to the launch of mixed ownership reform, China Unicom managed to boost industrial internet business revenue by 36.0% yoy. Finance costs decreased by 56% yoy in 1Q18 thanks to lower debt ratio from capital injection from the launch of mixed reform ownership. China Unicom was able to make significant improvement for 4G users due to the launch of data traffic SIM cards with internet companies. Mobile ARPU was RMB47.9 in 1Q18, up 2.6% yoy. China Unicom may re-allocate its 2G frequency spectrum for 4G network usage, which can improve the Company's network coverage and quality. China Unicom is expected to cancel data roaming fees in July 2018 and lower 30% of handset data tariffs in 2018 to support the launch of the speed upgrade and tariff reduction strategy. China Mobile obtained the FDD-LTE 4G operating license from MIIT in 1Q18 which may intensify market competition. We expect that the speed upgrade and tariff reduction strategy effects will impact the company's earnings more significantly in 2Q18.

## Table-1: China Unicom's Income Statement

| RMB (Billion)                           | 1Q18     | 1Q17     | YoY     | Comments  |
|---|----------|----------|---------|---|
| Total revenue                           | 74,935   | 69,005   | 8.6%    |   |
| Service revenue                         | 66,609   | 61,426   | 8.4%    | Contributed by larger 4G user base  |
| Sales of products & others              | 8,326    | 7,579    | 9.9%    |   |
| Interconnection charges                 | (2,960)  | (3,102)  | (4.6%)  |   |
| D&A                                     | (20,017) | (19,024) | 5.2%    |   |
| Networks, operations & support expenses | (13,318) | (13,205) | 0.9%    | Due to tower leasing expense increase   |
| Employee benefit expenses               | (11,920) | (9,832)  | 21.2%   |   |
| Cost of products sold                   | (8,340)  | (7,900)  | 5.6%    |   |
| Other operating expenses                | (14,488) | (13,991) | 3.6%    |   |
| Finance costs                           | (674)    | (1,537)  | (56.1%) | Due to lower debt ratio with capital injection<br>from mixed ownership reform |
| Interest income                         | 455      | 286      | 59.1%   |   |
| Share of net profit of associates       | 132      | 234      | (43.6%) |   |
| Share of net profit of JV               | 102      | 79       | 29.1%   |   |
| Others                                  | 124      | 163      | (23.9%) |   |
| Profit attributable to shareholders     | 3,005    | 862      | 248.6%  |   |
| EPS (RMB)                               | 0.098    | 0.036    | 172.9%  |   |
| EBITDA                                  | 23,909   | 20,973   | 14.0%   |   |
| Net profit margin                       | 4.0%     | 1.2%     | 2.8ppt  |   |
| EBITDA / service revenue                | 35.9%    | 34.1%    | 1.8ppt  |   |

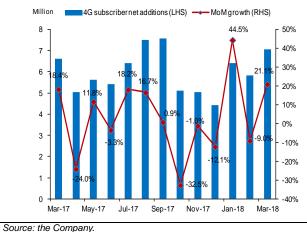
Source: the Company, Guotai Junan International.

**Higher 4G user penetration rate drives mobile ARPU amid lower data service tariffs.** Mobile service revenue grew 11.6% yoy to RMB41.5 billion in 1Q18, which was 3% better than expected. 1Q18 mobile ARPU reached RMB47.9, up 2.6% yoy, better than expected. China Unicom is expected to cancel data roaming fees in July 2018 and lower handset data service tariffs by more than 30% in 2018 to follow the speed upgrade and tariff reduction policy. Average data usage per user reached over 4GB/ month, up 360% yoy, due to lower data service tariffs. China Unicom is shifting its 2G resources for 4G network usage, which can improve its 4G network capacity and quality. We slightly revise up FY18-FY20 mobile ARPU by 1.1%/ 1.5%/ 1.7% to RMB49.3/ RMB51.3/ RMB53.4, respectively, to reflect better 4G user penetration rate and improvement in network coverage in rural regions. We expect that China Unicom will launch more data SIM cards in 2018 with cooperation with internet companies. China Unicom added 19.3 million new 4G users in 1Q18, up 6.3% yoy. The proportion of 4G users over total number of mobile users reached 66.1% in Mar 2018, up 20.0 ppt yoy. Higher 4G user penetration rate helped China Unicom to develop data service revenue. We forecast China Unicom to add 70 million/ 55 million/ 40 million new 4G users in FY18-FY20, respectively.

Company Report



#### Figure-1: China Unicom's Monthly 4G Subscriber Net Figure-2: China Unicom's 4G Subscriber Net Additions Additions and MoM Growth and YoY Growth



#### 4G subscriber additions (LHS) YoY growth (RHS) 80 40% 70.3 70.0

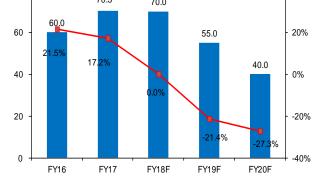
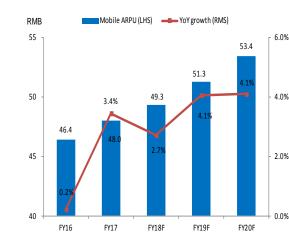


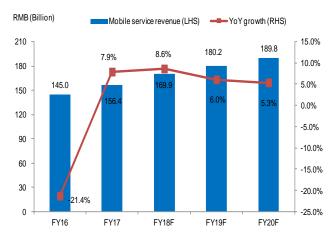
Figure-3: China Unicom's Blended Mobile ARPU **Forecast and YoY Growth** 



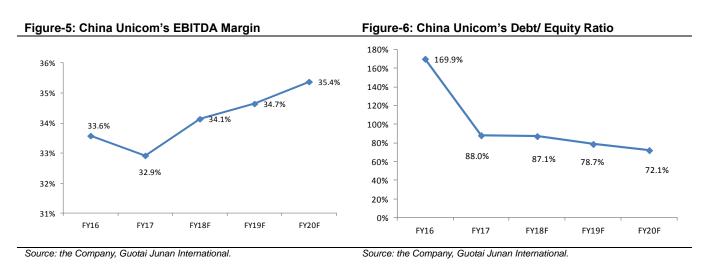
Source: the Company, Guotai Junan International.

Million

# Figure-4: China Unicom's Mobile Service Revenue and YoY Growth



Lower handset subsidies and operating costs support profit margin to grow. EBITDA margin improved 1.8 ppt yoy to 35.9% in 1Q18, thanks to lower finance costs and service revenue growth improvement. Finance costs lowered by 56% yoy in 1Q18, thanks to lower debt ratio with capital injection resulting from mixed ownership reform. We expect FY18-FY20 gearing ratio to lower by 0.9ppt/ 8.4 ppt/ 6.6 ppt to 87.1%/ 78.7%/ 72.1%, respectively. Handset subsidies decreased by 67% yoy to RMB190 million. China Unicom is changing its strategy from handset subsidizing to lower service tariffs to boost user growth. FY18-FY20 EBITDA margin is expected to improve by 1.2 ppt/ 0.6 ppt/ 0.7 ppt to 34.1%/ 34.7%/ 35.4%, respectively.



Company Report

Source: the Company, Guotai Junan International.

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# **Profit Revisions**

We lift FY18-FY20 EPS by 3.0%/ 3.8%/ 4.6%, respectively. We revise up FY18-FY20 mobile service revenue forecasts by 2.1%/ 2.9%/ 3.1%, respectively, due to larger 4G user base with the shift in 2G network resources to the 4G platform.

|                         |         | OLD     |         |         | NEW     |         |       | CHANGE |       |
|-------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------|--------|-------|
| RMB (Million)           | 2018F   | 2019F   | 2020F   | 2018F   | 2019F   | 2020F   | 2018F | 2019F  | 2020F |
| Total operating revenue | 279,883 | 286,567 | 293,121 | 284,081 | 292,871 | 301,035 | 1.5%  | 2.2%   | 2.7%  |
| Mobile revenue          | 166,413 | 175,108 | 184,098 | 169,908 | 180,186 | 189,805 | 2.1%  | 2.9%   | 3.1%  |
| Fixed-line revenue      | 90,412  | 90,864  | 91,591  | 90,412  | 90,864  | 91,591  | 0.0%  | 0.0%   | 0.0%  |
| Sales of products       | 23,057  | 20,595  | 17,432  | 23,762  | 21,821  | 19,639  | 3.1%  | 6.0%   | 12.7% |
| Net profit              | 9,996   | 13,946  | 18,150  | 10,296  | 14,476  | 18,985  | 3.0%  | 3.8%   | 4.6%  |
| EPS (RMB)               | 0.327   | 0.456   | 0.594   | 0.337   | 0.473   | 0.621   | 3.0%  | 3.8%   | 4.6%  |

Source: Guotai Junan International.

**Maintain the Company's investment rating of "Accumulate" but revise up the TP from HK\$11.00 to HK12.20.** China Unicom is expected to improve its 4G network coverage with the shift in 2G telecom network. Thanks to mixed ownership reform, China Unicom managed to improve debt ratio, which lowered its finance costs. We expect the Company's profit margin to improve with better revenue growth and lower operating costs. The new TP represents 30.8x FY18 PER, 21.9x FY19 PER, 16.7x FY20 PER and 1.0x FY18 PBR.



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# Table-3: Peers Comparison

|                              |         |          |           |      | PER  |      |     | PBR |     | ROE(%) | D/Y (%) | EV/EBITDA | ROA(%) |
|------------------------------|---------|----------|-----------|------|------|------|-----|-----|-----|--------|---------|-----------|--------|
| Company                      | Ticker  | Currency | Price     | 18F  | 19F  | 20F  | 18F | 19F | 20F | 18F    | 18F     | 18F       | 18F    |
| HK Listed Companies          |         |          |           |      |      |      |     |     |     |        |         |           |        |
| China Unicom Hong Kong Ltd   | 762 HK  | HKD      | 10.760    | 29.9 | 18.6 | 13.6 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 2.8    | 1.4     | 3.1       | 1.5    |
| China Mobile Ltd             | 941 HK  | HKD      | 74.000    | 10.4 | 10.2 | 9.7  | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 11.7   | 4.8     | 2.7       | 7.1    |
| China Telecom Corp Ltd-H     | 728 HK  | HKD      | 3.670     | 11.7 | 10.5 | 9.3  | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 6.1    | 3.5     | 2.9       | 3.2    |
| Pccw Ltd                     | 8 HK    | HKD      | 4.800     | 21.5 | 18.6 | 15.5 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 8.9    | 5.8     | 5.7       | 1.9    |
| НКТ                          | 6823HK  | HKD      | 10.380    | 15.2 | 14.9 | 14.3 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 13.0   | 6.3     | 8.6       | 5.5    |
| Smartone Telecom             | 315 HK  | HKD      | 8.310     | 14.9 | 15.4 | 15.5 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 13.1   | 5.4     | 4.9       | 7.9    |
| Hutchison Telecomm Hong Kong | 215 HK  | HKD      | 2.830     | 35.8 | 35.8 | 37.2 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 2.5    | 2.0     | 5.0       | 1.4    |
| Simple Average               |         |          |           | 19.9 | 17.7 | 16.4 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 8.3    | 4.2     | 4.7       | 4.0    |
| Weighted Average             |         |          |           | 13.9 | 11.9 | 10.6 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 9.6    | 4.2     | 3.1       | 5.6    |
| US Listed Companies          |         |          |           |      |      |      |     |     |     |        |         |           |        |
| At&T Inc                     | T US    | USD      | 34.890    | 10.1 | 9.9  | 10.0 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 15.0   | 5.8     | 6.1       | 4.6    |
| Verizon Communications Inc   | VZ US   | USD      | 48.660    | 10.8 | 10.5 | 10.3 | 3.8 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 38.9   | 4.9     | 6.6       | 7.5    |
| Centurylink Inc              | CTL US  | USD      | 17.730    | 18.7 | 13.9 | 14.2 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 3.0    | 12.2    | 6.5       | 0.6    |
| Simple Average               |         |          |           | 13.2 | 11.4 | 11.5 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 19.0   | 7.6     | 6.4       | 4.2    |
| Weighted Average             |         |          |           | 10.8 | 10.4 | 10.3 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 25.5   | 5.6     | 6.3       | 5.8    |
|                              |         |          |           |      |      |      |     |     |     |        |         |           |        |
| JP Listed Companies          |         |          |           |      |      |      |     |     |     |        |         |           |        |
| Nippon Telegraph & Telephone | 9432 JP | JPY      | 5,165.000 | 11.7 | 11.3 | 10.7 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 9.2    | 2.9     | 5.2       | 4.7    |
| Kddi Corp                    | 9433 JP | JPY      | 2,871.000 | 12.2 | 11.5 | 11.0 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 15.6   | 3.2     | 5.5       | 9.1    |
| Ntt Docomo Inc               | 9437 JP | JPY      | 2,758.000 | 14.1 | 14.1 | 13.6 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 12.6   | 3.6     | 6.6       | 9.6    |
| Softbank Corp                | 9984 JP | JPY      | 8,208.000 | 8.7  | 12.4 | 5.8  | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 21.0   | 0.5     | 8.0       | 3.8    |
| Simple Average               |         |          |           | 11.7 | 12.3 | 10.3 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 14.6   | 2.6     | 6.3       | 6.8    |
| Weighted Average             |         |          |           | 11.7 | 12.4 | 10.4 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 14.2   | 2.6     | 6.3       | 6.7    |
| EU Listed Companies          |         |          |           |      |      |      |     |     |     |        |         |           |        |
| Vodafone Group Plc           | VOD LN  | GBP      | 212.300   | 22.8 | 22.1 | 19.1 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 3.7    | 6.2     | 6.6       | 2.1    |
| Deutsche Telekom Ag-Reg      | DTE GR  | EUR      | 14.210    | 14.8 | 13.0 | 11.8 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 12.3   | 5.0     | 5.8       | 2.7    |
| Telenor Asa                  | TEL NO  | NOK      | 174.050   | 17.4 | 16.2 | 15.3 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 25.6   | 4.9     | 6.6       | 8.7    |
| Telecom Italia Spa           | TIT IM  | EUR      | 0.869     | 11.4 | 10.6 | 10.0 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 7.3    | 0.6     | 5.3       | 3.5    |
| Simple Average               |         |          |           | 16.6 | 15.5 | 14.0 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 12.2   | 4.2     | 6.1       | 4.2    |
| Weighted Average             |         |          |           | 17.8 | 16.6 | 14.8 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 10.7   | 5.0     | 6.2       | 3.5    |
| Other Developed Market       |         |          |           |      |      |      |     |     |     |        |         |           |        |
| Telstra Corp Ltd             | TLS AU  | AUD      | 3.100     | 10.4 | 9.7  | 11.2 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 23.9   | 7.1     | 5.2       | 9.7    |
| Singapore Telecom Ltd        | ST SP   | SGD      | 3.430     | 14.4 | 14.1 | 13.0 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 14.8   | 5.9     | 12.8      | 9.0    |
| Simple Average               |         |          |           | 12.4 | 11.9 | 12.1 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 19.4   | 6.5     | 9.0       | 9.3    |
| Weighted Average             |         |          |           | 12.8 | 12.3 | 12.3 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 18.4   | 6.4     | 9.7       | 9.3    |
| Overall Average              |         |          |           | 14.7 | 13.8 | 12.9 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 14.7   | 5.0     | 6.5       | 5.7    |
| Overall Weighted Average     |         |          |           | 15.4 | 13.0 | 12.4 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 7.6 | 16.4   | 4.8     | 6.3       | 6.2    |



## **Financial Statements and Ratios**

|   | Income S  | statement |           |           |           |  |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--|
| Year end 31 Dec (RMB m)                 | 2016A     | 2017A     | 2018F     | 2019F     | 2020F     |  |
| Mobile service revenue                  | 145,018   | 156,441   | 169,908   | 180,186   | 189,805   |  |
| Fixed line service revenue              | 91,710    | 90,866    | 90,412    | 90,864    | 91,591    |  |
| Sales of telecom products & others      | 37,469    | 27,522    | 23,762    | 21,821    | 19,639    |  |
| Total Revenue                           | 274,197   | 274,829   | 284,081   | 292,871   | 301,035   |  |
|   |           |           |           |           |           |  |
| Interconnection charges                 | (12,739)  | (12,617)  | (12,365)  | (12,117)  | (11,875)  |  |
| Depreciation & amortization             | (76,805)  | (77,492)  | (78,267)  | (79,050)  | (79,840)  |  |
| Networks, operations & support expenses | (51,167)  | (54,507)  | (58,278)  | (61,804)  | (64,913)  |  |
| Employee benefit expenses               | (36,907)  | (42,471)  | (43,464)  | (45,395)  | (46,660)  |  |
| Costs of telecommunications products    | (20.201)  | (06 642)  | (00.060)  | (21.021)  | (18,831)  |  |
| sold                                    | (39,301)  | (26,643)  | (23,068)  | (21,031)  | (10,001)  |  |
| Other operating expenses                | (54,585)  | (57,166)  | (58,023)  | (58,604)  | (59,190)  |  |
| Total operating expenses                | (271,504) | (270,896) | (273,466) | (278,000) | (281,310) |  |
|   |           |           |           |           |           |  |
| Operating Profit                        | 2,693     | 3,933     | 10,615    | 14,871    | 19,725    |  |
| Finance costs                           | (5,017)   | (5,734)   | (2,010)   | (1,201)   | (722)     |  |
| Interest income                         | 1,160     | 1,647     | 1,918     | 1,852     | 2,186     |  |
| Share of loss of JV & associate         | 357       | 1,467     | 1,907     | 2,384     | 2,622     |  |
| Other income - net                      | 1,591     | 1,280     | 1,408     | 1,549     | 1,704     |  |
| Profit Before Tax                       | 784       | 2,593     | 13,838    | 19,455    | 25,515    |  |
| Income Tax                              | (154)     | (743)     | (3,460)   | (4,864)   | (6,379)   |  |
| Profit After Tax                        | 630       | 1,850     | 10,379    | 14,591    | 19,136    |  |
| Non-controlling Interest                | (5)       | (22)      | (82)      | (116)     | (152)     |  |
| Shareholders' Profit / Loss             | 625       | 1,828     | 10,296    | 14,476    | 18,985    |  |
| Basic EPS                               | 0.026     | 0.074     | 0.337     | 0.473     | 0.621     |  |

|                                | Cash Flow | Statement |          |          |         |
|--------------------------------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------|---------|
| Year end 31 Dec (RMB m)        | 2016A     | 2017A     | 2018F    | 2019F    | 2020    |
| Profit before income tax       | 784       | 2,593     | 13,838   | 19,455   | 25,51   |
| Net interest expenses (income) | (1,160)   | (1,647)   | (1,918)  | (1,852)  | (2,186  |
| Depreciation & amortization    | 76,805    | 77,492    | 78,267   | 79,050   | 79,84   |
| Other non-cash items           | 8,637     | 11,115    | 4,327    | 3,552    | 3,10    |
| Working capital change         | (3,898)   | 1,966     | 4,833    | 6,350    | 6,21    |
| Interest received              | 335       | 807       | 1,918    | 1,852    | 2,18    |
| Interest paid                  | (4,938)   | (6,293)   | (2,010)  | (1,201)  | (72     |
| Income tax paid                | (1,972)   | (979)     | (3,460)  | (4,864)  | (6,37   |
| Cash from Operating Activities | 74,593    | 85,054    | 95,796   | 102,342  | 107,57  |
| CAPEX                          | (98,293)  | (61,489)  | (64,563) | (70,374) | (76,00  |
| Others                         | 2,544     | 14,153    | 19,172   | 20,151   | 21,22   |
| Cash from Investing Activities | (95,749)  | (47,336)  | (45,392) | (50,223) | (54,78) |
| Bank loan change               | (3,635)   | (52,945)  | (25,195) | (28,589) | (25,01  |
| Dividend paid                  | (4,071)   | 0         | (1,591)  | (8,926)  | (12,54  |
| Others                         | 30,583    | 24,531    | (24,894) | (7,937)  | (6,71   |
| Cash from Financing Activities | 22,877    | (28,414)  | (51,680) | (45,452) | (44,27  |
| Net Changes in Cash            | 1,721     | 9,304     | (1,276)  | 6,668    | 8,51    |
| Cash at Beg of Year            | 21,755    | 23,633    | 32,836   | 31,469   | 38,05   |
| FX change                      | 157       | (101)     | (91)     | (82)     | (74     |
| Cash at End of Year            | 23,633    | 32,836    | 31,469   | 38,055   | 46,49   |

|  | Balanc  | e Sheet |         |         |         |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Year end 31 Dec (RMB m)                | 2016A   | 2017A   | 2018F   | 2019F   | 2020F   |
| PP&E                                   | 451,115 | 416,596 | 434,035 | 439,684 | 454,121 |
| Lease prepayments                      | 9,436   | 9,313   | 9,872   | 10,365  | 10,884  |
| Goodwill                               | 2,771   | 2,771   | 2,771   | 2,771   | 2,771   |
| Other non-current assets               | 68,614  | 66,581  | 63,106  | 59,930  | 57,026  |
| Total Non-current Assets               | 531,936 | 495,261 | 509,784 | 512,751 | 524,801 |
|  |         |         |         |         |         |
| Inventories & consumables              | 2,431   | 2,239   | 2,335   | 3,210   | 4,124   |
| Account Receivables                    | 13,622  | 13,964  | 16,344  | 17,653  | 18,969  |
| Prepayments & other current assets     | 14,023  | 13,801  | 13,111  | 12,455  | 11,833  |
| Cash & Cash Equivalents                | 23,633  | 32,836  | 31,469  | 38,055  | 46,497  |
| Other current assets                   | 28,509  | 13,882  | 13,404  | 13,177  | 12,969  |
| Total Current Assets                   | 82,218  | 76,722  | 76,664  | 84,549  | 94,392  |
|  |         |         |         |         |         |
| Total Assets                           | 614,154 | 571,983 | 586,448 | 597,300 | 619,193 |
|  |         |         |         |         |         |
| Accounts payable & accrued liabilities | 143,224 | 125,260 | 156,587 | 159,945 | 162,620 |
| Amounts due to related parties         | 8,700   | 8,126   | 8,532   | 8,959   | 9,407   |
| Commercial papers                      | 35,958  | 8,991   | 7,193   | 4,316   | 2,589   |
| Short-term bank loans                  | 76,994  | 22,500  | 18,000  | 10,800  | 6,480   |
| Current portion of other obligations   | 3,141   | 2,987   | 3,368   | 3,786   | 4,247   |
| Advances from customers                | 47,028  | 49,283  | 50,590  | 52,958  | 55,258  |
| Others                                 | 27,610  | 25,475  | 7,791   | 8,299   | 8,848   |
| Total Current Liabilities              | 342,655 | 242,622 | 252,061 | 249,063 | 249,451 |
|  |         |         |         |         |         |
| Long-term bank debt                    | 4,495   | 3,473   | 2,778   | 1,389   | 695     |
| Deferred revenue                       | 2,998   | 3,020   | 3,122   | 3,218   | 3,308   |
| Others                                 | 36,324  | 18,521  | 14,853  | 9,113   | 5,676   |
| Total Non-current Liabilities          | 43,817  | 25,014  | 20,753  | 13,721  | 9,678   |
| Total Liabilities                      | 386,472 | 267,636 | 272,814 | 262,784 | 259,129 |
|  |         |         |         |         |         |
| Share capital                          | 179,102 | 254,056 | 254,056 | 254,056 | 254,056 |
| Reserves                               | 48,305  | 49,994  | 59,189  | 79,987  | 105,569 |
| Total Shareholders' Equity             | 227,407 | 304,050 | 313,245 | 334,112 | 359,625 |
| Minority Interest                      | 275     | 297     | 388     | 404     | 439     |
| Total Equity                           | 227,682 | 304,347 | 313,634 | 334,516 | 360,064 |

| Financial Ratios      |       |       |       |          |          |  |  |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|----------|----------|--|--|
|                       | 2016A | 2017A | 2018F | 2019F    | 2020F    |  |  |
| Operating margin (%)  | 1.0   | 1.4   | 3.7   | 5.1      | 6.6      |  |  |
| Net profit margin (%) | 0.2   | 0.7   | 3.7   | 5.0      | 6.4      |  |  |
| ROA (%)               | 0.1   | 0.3   | 1.8   | 2.5      | 3.1      |  |  |
| ROE (%)               | 0.3   | 0.7   | 3.4   | 4.5      | 5.5      |  |  |
| Net gearing (%)       | 65.0  | 12.4  | 1.9   | Net cash | Net cash |  |  |

25 April 2018

### **Company Rating Definition**

The Benchmark: Hong Kong Hang Seng Index

#### Time Horizon: 6 to 18 months

| Rating     |    | Definition   |
|------------|----|--|
| Buy        | 买入 | Relative Performance>15%;<br>or the fundamental outlook of the company or sector is favorable.           |
| Accumulate | 收集 | Relative Performance is 5% to 15%; or the fundamental outlook of the company or sector is favorable.     |
| Neutral    | 中性 | Relative Performance is -5% to 5%; or the fundamental outlook of the company or sector is neutral.       |
| Reduce     | 减持 | Relative Performance is -5% to -15%; or the fundamental outlook of the company or sector is unfavorable. |
| Sell       | 卖出 | Relative Performance <-15%;<br>or the fundamental outlook of the company or sector is unfavorable.       |

#### Sector Rating Definition

The Benchmark: Hong Kong Hang Seng Index

#### Time Horizon: 6 to 18 months

| Rating       |      | Definition  |
|--------------|------|---|
| Outperform   | 跑赢大市 | Relative Performance>5%; or the fundamental outlook of the sector is favorable.         |
| Neutral      | 中性   | Relative Performance is -5% to 5%; or the fundamental outlook of the sector is neutral. |
| Underperform | 跑输大市 | Relative Performance<-5%;<br>Or the fundamental outlook of the sector is unfavorable.   |

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