March 30, 2015

China Cinda Asset Management

Improving ROE with more rational restructured NPL business, but some new concerns in leasing business

Industry View Stock Rating **Attractive** Overweight

Cinda reported 2014 net income of RMB11.9bn, up 32% YoY, 2% higher than Bloomberg cons., but 4% below our est. We saw more rational growth in restructured NPLs, but with new concerns in leasing business. Investment gains beat our est., offset by higher than expected financing cost & provision.

Positives: 1) ROE recovery to 14.9% in 2H14 from 13.3% in 1H14 with stable leverage. The improvement is partly aided by the deployment of Rmb24bn cash into income generating assets. 2) More prudent strategy on restructuring distressed assets to maintain profitability and contain credit risks. In 2H14, the growth of restructuring distressed assets slowed down significantly, to merely 3% HoH from 61% in 1H14. The average yield was steady at 12.2% in 2H14. While NPL balance and NPL ratio still posted dual increases by 16% and 0.1ppt in 2H14, the pace of growth was notably slower than 74% in 1H14 with likely lower past due loans. As a result, credit cost of restructuring distressed assets declined to 90bps in 2H14, down 170bps HoH. 3) Faster asset turnover on traditional distressed assets. In 2H14, Cinda accelerated the pace of acquisition and disposal of the business to RMB24bn and RMB4bn, respectively. While the disposal return almost halved to 48% in 2H14 from 87% in 1H14, the internal rate of return remained stable at around 19%, thanks to quick asset turnover. 4) Rising return on financial investments. By end of 2014, financial investments accounted for 17% of total assets. In 2H14, return from financial assets was raised to 11.7% (from 6.5% in 1H14), likely aided by mark to market gains on trading financial assets benefiting bond and equity market rally. 5) Cinda raised dividend payout ratio to 30%, implying a current dividend yield of approximately 3.3%.

Negatives: 1) Some concerning signs in Cinda's leasing business. We noted continued elevated growth in leasing receivables in a slowing economy. Leasing receivables increased 65% yoy and 28% hoh in 2H14 despite slowing down from 95% yoy and 29% hoh growth in 1H14. Impaired loans for Cinda's leasing business nearly tripled in 2H14 with impaired loan ratio increase to 2.1% by the end of 2H14 from 0.9% at the end of 1H14. 2) Higher than expected provision cost on loans to customers (leasing) and AFS **financial assets.** As a result of the deterioration of credit quality in Cinda's leasing business, its related provision increased 2.5X hoh. In addition, despite buoyant equity market performance in 2H14, Cinda still made RMB886m provision on AFS financial assets, increasing 41% HoH, which was likely due to rapid growth in such assets (AFS ex. DES assets increased 86% hoh to

MORGAN STANLEY ASIA LIMITED+ Richard Xu, CFA Richard.Xu@morganstanley.com +852 2848-6729 Simon Mou Simon.Mou@morganstanley.com +852 2239-1830 Jocelyn M Yang Jocelyn.Yang@morganstanley.com +852 2239-1568

China Financials / China Stock Rating			Ο,	verweight
Industry View				Attractive
Shr price, close (Mar 27, 1	2015)			HK\$3.69
52-Week Range	,		HK	\$4.54-3.31
Sh out, dil, curr (mn)				35,459
Mkt cap, curr (mn)			Rn	nb104,881
EV, curr (mn)			Rn	nb173,604
Avg daily trading value (n	nn)			HK\$216
Fiscal Year Ending	12/13	12/14e	12/15e	12/16e
ModelWare EPS (Rmb)	0.28	0.35	0.44	0.51
Prior ModelWare EPS (Rmb)	-	-	-	-
Consensus EPS (Rmb)§	0.24	0.34	0.42	0.50
Revenue, net (Rmb mn)	-	-	-	-
EBITDA (Rmb mn)	16,051	22,872	27,610	32,325
ModelWare net inc (Rmb mn)	9,028	12,417	15,449	18,178
P/E	13.7	8.6	6.8	5.8
P/BV	1.8	1.2	1.0	0.9
RNOA (%)	12.3	11.6	12.4	12.1
ROE (%)	16.5	16.3	17.2	17.6
EV/EBITDA	12.6	8.0	7.2	6.7
Div yld (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
FCF yld ratio (%)	-	-	-	-
Leverage (EOP) (%)	18.5	17.3	17.6	17.7

Unless otherwise noted, all metrics are based on Morgan Stanley ModelWare framework

Morgan Stanley does and seeks to do business with companies covered in Morgan Stanley Research. As a result, investors should be aware that the firm may have a conflict of interest that could affect the objectivity of Morgan Stanley Research. Investors should consider Morgan Stanley Research as only a single factor in making their investment decision.

For analyst certification and other important disclosures, refer to the Disclosure Section, located at the end of this

+ = Analysts employed by non-U.S. affiliates are not registered with FINRA, may not be associated persons of the member and may not be subject to NASD/NYSE restrictions on communications with a subject company, public appearances and trading securities held by a research analyst account.

^{§ =} Consensus data is provided by Thomson Reuters Estimates

e = Morgan Stanley Research estimates

Morgan Stanley

Rmb44.2bn). **3) Average funding cost continued to rise to 5.4% in 2H14,** up 0.8ppt YoY and 0.4ppt HoH, due to the replacement of low-cost government funding by commercial bank loans and financial bonds. Moreover, despite moderating interbank yield, Cinda's bank borrowing cost remained elevated at 6% in 2H14, vs. 5.9% in 1H14.

While we believe Cinda's ROE improvement could support the stock, given its low valuation at 1.0x 2015E P/B, we will be looking for more guidance on the firm's strategy on traditional NPL disposal, leasing business strategy, and funding cost outlook from the firm's analyst briefing, which will be key for the stock's medium-term performance, in our view.

Key financial trends

Exhibit 1: Annual results comparison: net income increased by 32% YoY, 4% lower than our estimate on faster than expected growth of provision and operating expenses

Year end 31 Dec. (Rmb mn)	2013	2014	YoY	MS estimate	Actual vs estimate
P&L					
Investment income	22,545	34,131	51%	32,707	4%
Distressed assets	19,757	26,679	35%	27,279	-2%
Other financial assets	2,788	7,452	167%	5,428	37%
Interest income	5,059	8,811	74%	8,203	7%
Interest expense	-7,804	-15,961	105%	-15,575	2%
Net fee income	2,333	2,782	19%	2,804	-1%
Other income and other net gains or losses	2,195	2,057	-6%	2,295	-10%
Total income	24,329	31,819	31%	30,434	5%
Total operating expenses	-8,035	-9,911	23%	-9,200	8%
PPOP	16,293	21,908	34%	21,235	3%
Provision	-6,153	-5,438	-12%	-5,060	7%
Operating profit	10,140	16,470	62%	16,174	2%
Other profit	1,632	-163	-110%	671	-124%
Profit Before Tax	11,773	16,307	39%	16,845	-3%
NPAT	9,028	11,896	32%	12,417	-4%
B&S					
Total Assets	383,785	544,427	42%	532,788	2%
Distressed assets	156,637	245,975	57%	258,800	-5%
Other financial assets	74,505	95,075	28%	88,125	8%
Loans to customers	49,578	82,015	65%	79,802	3%
Interest bearing liabilities	229,633	339,447	48%	353,183	-4%
Shareholders' equity	75,998	93,368	23%	89,688	4%
Selected Ratios					
Total asset / equity	5.0	5.8	0.8	5.9	-0.1
ROAE	13.8%	14.0%	0.2	15.0%	-0.9
ROAA	2.8%	2.6%	-0.3	2.7%	-0.1
Cost to income ratio	-33%	-31%	1.9	-30%	-0.9

Source: Company data, Morgan Stanley Research

Exhibit 2: Semiannual result comparison: net profit growth at 25% HoH and 33% YoY

Morgan Stanley

Year end 31 Dec. (Rmb mn)	2H13	1H14	2H14	НоН	YoY
P&L					
Investment income	11,991	14,468	19,663	36%	64%
Distressed assets	10,379	12,024	14,655	22%	41%
Receivables	5,900	7,577	10,537	39%	79%
Fair value	2,650	2,302	1,775	-23%	-33%
DES distressed asset	1,829	2,145	2,343	9%	28%
Other financial assets	1,612	2,444	5,007	105%	211%
Interest income	3,125	3,807	5,004	31%	60%
Leasing income	1,979	2,719	3,472	28%	75%
Interest expense	(4,649)	(6,817)	(9,144)	34%	97%
Net fee income	1,310	1,298	1,484	14%	13%
Other income	1,123	1,133	923	-19%	-18%
Total income	12,901	13,889	17,930	29%	39%
Total operating expenses	(4,593)	(3,950)	(5,961)	51%	30%
PPOP	8,308	9,939	11,969	20%	44%
Provision	(2,677)	(2,686)	(2,752)	2%	3%
Operating profit	5,631	7,253	9,217	27%	64%
Profit Before Tax	6,635	7,266	9,041	24%	36%
Effective Tax	(1,551)	(1,906)	(2,258)	18%	46%
Minorities	(122)	(64)	(183)	186%	50%
NPAT	4,963	5,296	6,600	25%	33%
B&S					
Total Assets	383,785	482,156	544,427	13%	42%
Distressed assets	156,637	221,915	245,975	11%	57%
Other financial assets	74,505	75,836	95,075	25%	28%
Loans to customers	49,578	63,841	82,015	28%	65%
Interest bearing liabilities	229,633	316,357	339,447	7%	48%
Shareholders' equity	75,998	83,808	93,368	11%	23%
Selected Ratios					
Total asset / equity	5.0	5.8	5.8	0.1	0.8
ROAE	15.0%	13.3%	14.9%	1.6	-0.1
ROAA	3.0%	2.4%	2.6%	0.1	-0.4

Source: Company data, Morgan Stanley Research

Exhibit 3: Balance sheet analysis: restructuring distressed asset growth slowed down notably to 3% HoH, while traditional distressed asset balance expanded by 89% due to faster NPL acquisitions from Chinese banks; loan and advances to customers also moved up moderately by 28% HoH

Morgan Stanley

	2H13	1H14	2H14	НоН	YoY
Distressed assets	156,637	221,915	245,975	11%	57%
Receivables	97,971	157,740	162,109	3%	65%
Fair value	16,392	22,423	42,302	89%	158%
DES assets (AFS)	42,275	41,752	41,564	0%	-2%
Financial investments	74,505	75,836	95,075	25%	28%
Loan and advances to customers	49,578	63,841	82,015	28%	65%
Cash and bank balances	57,059	66,998	43,891	-34%	-23%
Others	46,006	53,566	77,471	45%	68%
Total assets	383,785	482,156	544,427	13%	42%
As % total assets					
Distressed assets	41%	46%	45%	(0.8)	4.4
Receivables	26%	33%	30%	(2.9)	4.2
Fair value	4%	5%	8%	3.1	3.5
DES assets (AFS)	11%	9%	8%	(1.0)	(3.4)
Financial investments	19%	16%	17%	1.7	(1.9)
Loan and advances to customers	13%	13%	15%	1.8	2.1
Cash and bank balances	15%	14%	8%	(5.8)	(6.8)
Others	12%	11%	14%	3.1	2.2

Source: Company data, Morgan Stanley Research

Exhibit 4: Distressed asset analysis: DES assets - stable growth of revenue as lower disposal return in 2H14 compensated by faster disposals; Receivables - stable yield with slowing asset quality deterioration; Fair value - faster asset turnover, weaker than expected revenue due to lower disposal return

	2H13	1H14	2H14	НоН	YoY
DES Assets					
Revenue	1,829	2,145	2,343	9%	28%
Asset	42,275	41,752	41,564	0%	-2%
Dividend yield	3.9%	0.4%	1.7%	1.3	(2.2)
Disposal return	52%	164%	85%	(79.1)	32.8
% disposed (annualized)	9%	6%	11%	5.2	2.6
Restructured distressed assets					
Revenue	5,900	7,577	10,537	39%	79%
Asset	97,971	157,740	162,109	3%	65%
Yield	13.0%	11.5%	12.8%	1.3	(0.3)
Credit cost (bps)	162	264	89	-66%	-45%
Impairment ratio	1.0%	1.1%	1.2%	0.1	0.2
Coverage ratio	291%	266%	266%	0.0	(25.1)
Traditional distressed assets					
Revenue	2,650	2,302	1,775	-23%	-33%
Asset	16,392	22,423	42,302	89%	158%
Acquisition	10,166	7,186	24,325	239%	139%
Disposal	2,034	1,833	4,302	135%	112%
Return on disposal	161%	89%	48%	(41.2)	(113.1)

Source: Company data, Morgan Stanley Research

Exhibit 5: Yield Analysis: declining yield of traditional distressed assets due to fast asset turnover, increasing financial investment yield benefiting from mark to market gains from a buoyant equity and bond market in 2H14, stable leasing business yield, average funding cost still inched up in 2H14 despite falling interbank rates

Yield analysis	2H13	1H14	2H14	НоН	YoY
Distressed assets					
Receivables	13.0%	11.5%	12.8%	1.3	(0.3)
Fair value	42.8%	23.7%	11.0%	(12.8)	(31.8)
DES assets (AFS)	8.5%	10.2%	11.3%	1.0	2.7
Financial investments	5.4%	6.5%	11.7%	5.2	6.3
Loan and advances to customers	9.6%	9.6%	9.5%	(0.1)	(0.1)
Average funding cost	4.6%	5.0%	5.4%	0.5	0.8

Source: Company data, Morgan Stanley Research

Exhibit 6: Asset quality of distressed assets at receivables and loans to customers: impaired ratio increased to 1.5% largely due to faster credit quality worsening of loans to customers (leasing)

Year end 31 Dec. (Rmb mn)	2H13	1H14	2H14	НоН	YoY
Impaired credit assets	1,537	2,350	3,767	60%	145%
Impaired ratio	1.0%	1.0%	1.5%	0.5	0.5
Coverage ratio	253%	250%	190%	-60.1	-63.1
Allowance to credit assets	2.6%	2.6%	2.9%	0.3	0.3

Source: Company data, Morgan Stanley Research

Exhibit 7: Credit assets distribution (including restructuring distressed assets and loans to customers)

Distribution by Industry	2H13	1H14	2H14	YoY	НоН
Real estate	75,621	118,676	127,230	113%	7%
Manufacturing	16,671	24,492	31,042	90%	27%
Water, environment and public utilities management	12,465	14,051	12,836	34%	-9%
Leasing and commercial services	12,017	12,624	10,922	63%	-13%
Contruction	6,417	10,076	10,227	99%	1%
Transportation, logistics and postal services	5,710	10,696	10,129	99%	-5%
Mining	5,420	7,662	9,973	105%	30%
Others	16,169	27,987	37,122	137%	33%
Sum	150,491	226,265	249,479	101%	10%

 $Source: Company \ data, \ Morgan \ Stanley \ Research$

Disclosure Section

The information and opinions in Morgan Stanley Research were prepared or are disseminated by Morgan Stanley Asia Limited (which accepts the responsibility for its contents) and/or Morgan Stanley Asia (Singapore) Pte. (Registration number 199206298Z) and/or Morgan Stanley Asia (Singapore) Securities Pte Ltd (Registration number 200008434H), regulated by the Monetary Authority of Singapore (which accepts legal responsibility for its contents and should be contacted with respect to any matters arising from, or in connection with, Morgan Stanley Research), and/or Morgan Stanley Taiwan Limited and/or Morgan Stanley & Co International plc, Seoul Branch, and/or Morgan Stanley Australia Limited (A.B.N. 67 003 734 576, holder of Australian financial services license No. 233742, which accepts responsibility for its contents), and/or Morgan Stanley Wealth Management Australia Pty Ltd (A.B.N. 19 009 145 555, holder of Australian financial services license No. 240813, which accepts responsibility for its contents), and/or Morgan Stanley India Company Private Limited, and/or PT Morgan Stanley Asia Indonesia and their affiliates (collectively, "Morgan Stanley").

For important disclosures, stock price charts and equity rating histories regarding companies that are the subject of this report, please see the Morgan Stanley Research Disclosure Website at www.morganstanley.com/researchdisclosures, or contact your investment representative or Morgan Stanley Research at 1585 Broadway, (Attention: Research Management), New York, NY, 10036 USA.

For valuation methodology and risks associated with any price targets referenced in this research report, please contact the Client Support Team as follows: US/Canada +1 800 303-2495; Hong Kong +852 2848-5999; Latin America +1 718 754-5444 (U.S.); London +44 (0)20-7425-8169; Singapore +65 6834-6860; Sydney +61 (0)2-9770-1505; Tokyo +81 (0)3-6836-9000. Alternatively you may contact your investment representative or Morgan Stanley Research at 1585 Broadway, (Attention: Research Management), New York, NY 10036 USA.

Analyst Certification

The following analysts hereby certify that their views about the companies and their securities discussed in this report are accurately expressed and that they have not received and will not receive direct or indirect compensation in exchange for expressing specific recommendations or views in this report: Richard Xu.

Unless otherwise stated, the individuals listed on the cover page of this report are research analysts.

Global Research Conflict Management Policy

Morgan Stanley Research has been published in accordance with our conflict management policy, which is available at www.morganstanley.com/institutional/research/conflictpolicies.

Important US Regulatory Disclosures on Subject Companies

As of February 27, 2015, Morgan Stanley beneficially owned 1% or more of a class of common equity securities of the following companies covered in Morgan Stanley Research: Bank of China Limited, China Minsheng Banking Corp., CITIC Securities Co..

Within the last 12 months, Morgan Stanley managed or co-managed a public offering (or 144A offering) of securities of Agricultural Bank of China Limited, Bank of China Limited, China Cinda Asset Management, China Construction Bank Corp., CITIC Securities Co., Industrial Bank Co. Ltd., Sun Hung Kai & Co.

Within the last 12 months, Morgan Stanley has received compensation for investment banking services from Bank of China Limited, **China Cinda Asset Management**, China Construction Bank Corp., China Merchants Bank, Industrial and Commercial Bank of China, Sun Hung Kai & Co.

In the next 3 months, Morgan Stanley expects to receive or intends to seek compensation for investment banking services from Agricultural Bank of China Limited, Bank of China Limited, Bank of China Limited, Bank of China Limited, Bank of China Cinda Asset Management, China CITIC Bank Corporation Limited, China Construction Bank Corp., China Everbright Bank Co Ltd, China Merchants Bank, China Minsheng Banking Corp., Chongqing Rural Commercial Bank, CITIC Securities Co., Galaxy Securities, Haitong Securities, Huishang Bank Corporation Limited, Industrial and Commercial Bank of China, Industrial Bank Co. Ltd., Ping An Bank, Sun Hung Kai & Co.

Within the last 12 months, Morgan Stanley has received compensation for products and services other than investment banking services from Agricultural Bank of China Limited, Bank of China Limited, Bank of Communications, **China Cinda Asset Management**, China CITIC Bank Corporation Limited, China Construction Bank Corp., China Everbright Bank Co Ltd, China Merchants Bank, China Minsheng Banking Corp., CITIC Securities Co., Haitong Securities, Industrial and Commercial Bank of China, Industrial Bank Co. Ltd., Ping An Bank.

Within the last 12 months, Morgan Stanley has provided or is providing investment banking services to, or has an investment banking client relationship with, the following company: Agricultural Bank of China Limited, Bank of China Limited, Bank of Chongqing, Bank of Communications, **China Cinda Asset Management**, China CITIC Bank Corporation Limited, China Construction Bank Corp., China Everbright Bank Co Ltd, China Merchants Bank, China Minsheng Banking Corp., Chongqing Rural Commercial Bank, CITIC Securities Co., Galaxy Securities, Haitong Securities, Huishang Bank Corporation Limited, Industrial and Commercial Bank of China, Industrial Bank Co. Ltd., Ping An Bank, Sun Hung Kai & Co.

Within the last 12 months, Morgan Stanley has either provided or is providing non-investment banking, securities-related services to and/or in the past has entered into an agreement to provide services or has a client relationship with the following company: Agricultural Bank of China Limited, Bank of Chongqing, Bank of Communications, **China Cinda Asset Management**, China CITIC Bank Corporation Limited, China Construction Bank Corp., China Everbright Bank Co Ltd, China Merchants Bank, China Minsheng Banking Corp., CITIC Securities Co., Galaxy Securities, Huishang Bank Corporation Limited, Industrial and Commercial Bank of China, Industrial Bank Co. Ltd., Ping An Bank, Sun Hung Kai & Co. The equity research analysts or strategists principally responsible for the preparation of Morgan Stanley Research have received compensation based upon various factors, including quality of research, investor client feedback, stock picking, competitive factors, firm revenues and overall investment banking revenues.

Morgan Stanley and its affiliates do business that relates to companies/instruments covered in Morgan Stanley Research, including market making, providing liquidity and specialized trading, risk arbitrage and other proprietary trading, fund management, commercial banking, extension of credit, investment services and investment banking. Morgan Stanley sells to and buys from customers the securities/instruments of companies covered in Morgan Stanley Research on a principal basis. Morgan Stanley may have a position in the debt of the Company or instruments discussed in this report. Certain disclosures listed above are also for compliance with applicable regulations in non-US jurisdictions.

STOCK RATINGS

Morgan Stanley uses a relative rating system using terms such as Overweight, Equal-weight, Not-Rated or Underweight (see definitions below). Morgan Stanley does not assign ratings of Buy, Hold or Sell to the stocks we cover. Overweight, Equal-weight, Not-Rated and Underweight are not the equivalent of buy, hold and sell. Investors should carefully read the definitions of all ratings used in Morgan Stanley Research. In addition, since Morgan Stanley Research contains more complete information concerning the analyst's views, investors should carefully read Morgan Stanley Research, in its entirety, and not infer the contents from the rating alone. In any case, ratings (or research) should not be used or relied upon as investment advice. An investor's decision to buy or sell a stock should depend on individual circumstances (such as the investor's existing holdings) and other considerations.

Global Stock Ratings Distribution

(as of February 28, 2015)

For disclosure purposes only (in accordance with NASD and NYSE requirements), we include the category headings of Buy, Hold, and Sell alongside our ratings of Overweight, Equal-weight, Not-Rated and Underweight. Morgan Stanley does not assign ratings of Buy, Hold or Sell to the stocks we cover. Overweight, Equal-weight, Not-Rated and Underweight are not the equivalent of buy, hold, and sell but represent recommended relative weightings (see definitions below). To satisfy regulatory requirements, we correspond Overweight, our most positive stock rating, with a buy recommendation; we correspond Equal-weight and Not-Rated to hold and Underweight to sell recommendations, respectively.

	COVERAGE UNIVERSE		INVESTMENT BANKING CL		ENTS (IBC)	
STOCK RATING CATEGORY	COUNT	% OF TOTAL	COUNT	% OF TOTAL	% OF RATING	
				IBC	CATEGORY	
Overweight/Buy	1161	35%	321	41%	28%	
Equal-weight/Hold	1459	44%	370	47%	25%	
Not-Rated/Hold	101	3%	10	1%	10%	
Underweight/Sell	609	18%	88	11%	14%	
TOTAL	3,330		789			

Data include common stock and ADRs currently assigned ratings. Investment Banking Clients are companies from whom Morgan Stanley received investment banking compensation in the last 12 months.

Analyst Stock Ratings

Overweight (O). The stock's total return is expected to exceed the average total return of the analyst's industry (or industry team's) coverage universe, on a risk-adjusted basis, over the next 12-18 months.

Equal-weight (E). The stock's total return is expected to be in line with the average total return of the analyst's industry (or industry team's) coverage universe, on a risk-adjusted basis, over the next 12-18 months.

Not-Rated (NR). Currently the analyst does not have adequate conviction about the stock's total return relative to the average total return of the analyst's industry (or industry team's) coverage universe, on a risk-adjusted basis, over the next 12-18 months.

Underweight (U). The stock's total return is expected to be below the average total return of the analyst's industry (or industry team's) coverage universe, on a risk-adjusted basis, over the next 12-18 months.

Unless otherwise specified, the time frame for price targets included in Morgan Stanley Research is 12 to 18 months.

Analyst Industry Views

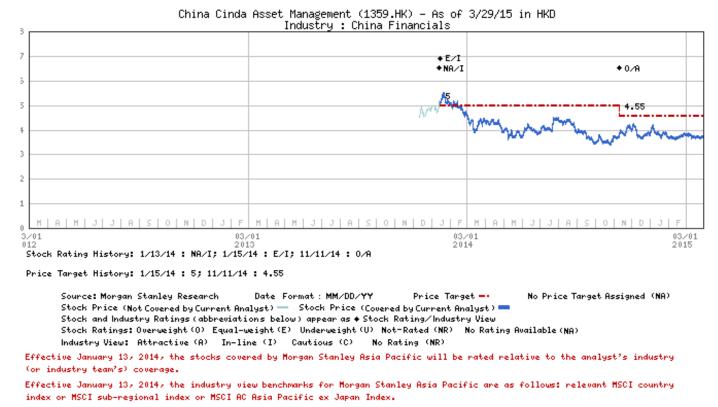
Attractive (A): The analyst expects the performance of his or her industry coverage universe over the next 12-18 months to be attractive vs. the relevant broad market benchmark, as indicated below.

In-Line (I): The analyst expects the performance of his or her industry coverage universe over the next 12-18 months to be in line with the relevant broad market benchmark, as indicated below.

Cautious (C): The analyst views the performance of his or her industry coverage universe over the next 12-18 months with caution vs. the relevant broad market benchmark, as indicated below.

Benchmarks for each region are as follows: North America - S&P 500; Latin America - relevant MSCI country index or MSCI Latin America Index; Europe - MSCI Europe; Japan - TOPIX; Asia - relevant MSCI country index or MSCI sub-regional index or MSCI AC Asia Pacific ex Japan Index.

Stock Price, Price Target and Rating History (See Rating Definitions)



MORGAN STANLEY RESEARCH

Important disclosures regarding the relationship between the companies that are the subject of Morgan Stanley Research and Morgan Stanley Smith Barney LLC or Morgan Stanley or any of their affiliates, are available on the Morgan Stanley Wealth Management disclosure website at www.morganstanley.com/online/researchdisclosures. For Morgan Stanley specific disclosures, you may refer to www.morganstanley.com/researchdisclosures.

Each Morgan Stanley Equity Research report is reviewed and approved on behalf of Morgan Stanley Smith Barney LLC. This review and approval is conducted by the same person who reviews the Equity Research report on behalf of Morgan Stanley. This could create a conflict of interest.

Other Important Disclosures

Morgan Stanley & Co. International PLC and its affiliates have a significant financial interest in the debt securities of Bank of China Limited, Bank of Communications.

Morgan Stanley is not acting as a municipal advisor and the opinions or views contained herein are not intended to be, and do not constitute, advice within the meaning of Section 975 of the Dodd-Frank Wall Street Reform and Consumer Protection Act.

Morgan Stanley produces an equity research product called a "Tactical Idea." Views contained in a "Tactical Idea" on a particular stock may be contrary to the recommendations or views expressed in research on the same stock. This may be the result of differing time horizons, methodologies, market events, or other factors. For all research available on a particular stock, please contact your sales representative or go to Matrix at http://www.morganstanley.com/matrix.

Morgan Stanley Research is provided to our clients through our proprietary research portal on Matrix and also distributed electronically by Morgan Stanley to clients. Certain, but not all, Morgan Stanley Research products are also made available to clients through third-party vendors or redistributed to clients through alternate electronic means as a convenience. For access to all available Morgan Stanley Research, please contact your sales representative or go to Matrix at http://www.morganstanley.com/matrix.

Any access and/or use of Morgan Stanley Research is subject to Morgan Stanley's Terms of Use (http://www.morganstanley.com/terms.html). By accessing and/or using Morgan Stanley Research, you are indicating that you have read and agree to be bound by our Terms of Use (http://www.morganstanley.com/terms.html). In addition you consent to Morgan Stanley processing your personal data and using cookies in accordance with our Privacy Policy and our Global Cookies Policy (http://www.morganstanley.com/privacy_pledge.html), including for the purposes of setting your preferences and to collect readership data so that we can deliver better and more personalized service and products to you. To find out more information about how Morgan Stanley processes personal data, how we use cookies and how to reject cookies see our Privacy Policy and our Global Cookies Policy (http://www.morganstanley.com/privacy_pledge.html).

If you do not agree to our Terms of Use and/or if you do not wish to provide your consent to Morgan Stanley processing your personal data or using cookies please do not access our research.

Morgan Stanley Research does not provide individually tailored investment advice. Morgan Stanley Research has been prepared without regard to the circumstances and objectives of those who receive it. Morgan Stanley recommends that investors independently evaluate particular investments and strategies, and encourages investors to seek the advice of a financial adviser. The appropriateness of an investment or strategy will depend on an investor's circumstances and objectives. The securities, instruments, or strategies discussed in Morgan Stanley Research may not be suitable for all investors, and certain investors may not be eligible to purchase or participate in some or all of them. Morgan Stanley Research is not an offer to buy or sell or the solicitation of an offer to buy or sell any security/instrument or to participate in any particular trading strategy. The value of and income from your investments may vary because of changes in interest rates, foreign exchange rates, default rates, prepayment rates, securities/instruments prices, market indexes, operational or financial conditions of companies or other factors. There may be time limitations on the exercise of options or other rights in securities/instruments transactions. Past performance is not necessarily a guide to future performance. Estimates of future performance are based on assumptions that may not be realized. If provided, and unless otherwise stated, the closing price on the cover page is that of the primary exchange for the subject company's securities/instruments.

The fixed income research analysts, strategists or economists principally responsible for the preparation of Morgan Stanley Research have received compensation based upon various factors, including quality, accuracy and value of research, firm profitability or revenues (which include fixed income trading and capital markets profitability or revenues), client feedback and competitive factors. Fixed Income Research analysts', strategists' or economists' compensation is not linked to investment banking or capital markets transactions performed by Morgan Stanley or the profitability or revenues of particular trading desks.

The "Important US Regulatory Disclosures on Subject Companies" section in Morgan Stanley Research lists all companies mentioned where Morgan Stanley owns 1% or more of a class of common equity securities of the companies. For all other companies mentioned in Morgan Stanley Research, Morgan Stanley may have an investment of less than 1% in securities/instruments or derivatives of securities/instruments of companies and may trade them in ways different from those discussed in Morgan Stanley Research. Employees of Morgan Stanley not involved in the preparation of Morgan Stanley Research may have investments in securities/instruments or derivatives of securities/instruments of companies mentioned and may trade them in ways different from those discussed in Morgan Stanley Research. Derivatives may be issued by Morgan Stanley or associated persons.

With the exception of information regarding Morgan Stanley, Morgan Stanley Research is based on public information. Morgan Stanley makes every effort to use reliable, comprehensive information, but we make no representation that it is accurate or complete. We have no obligation to tell you when opinions or information in Morgan Stanley Research change apart from when we intend to discontinue equity research coverage of a subject company. Facts and views presented in Morgan Stanley Research have not been reviewed by, and may not reflect information known to, professionals in other Morgan Stanley business areas, including investment banking personnel.

Morgan Stanley Research personnel may participate in company events such as site visits and are generally prohibited from accepting payment by the company of associated expenses unless pre-approved by authorized members of Research management.

Morgan Stanley may make investment decisions or take proprietary positions that are inconsistent with the recommendations or views in this report. To our readers in Taiwan: Information on securities/instruments that trade in Taiwan is distributed by Morgan Stanley Taiwan Limited ("MSTL"). Such information is for your reference only. The reader should independently evaluate the investment risks and is solely responsible for their investment decisions. Morgan Stanley Research may not be distributed to the public media or quoted or used by the public media without the express written consent of Morgan Stanley. Information on securities/instruments that do not trade in Taiwan is for informational purposes only and is not to be construed as a recommendation or a solicitation to trade in such securities/instruments. MSTL may not execute transactions for clients in these securities/instruments. To our readers in Hong Kong: Information is distributed in Hong Kong by and on behalf of, and is attributable to, Morgan Stanley Asia Limited as part of its regulated activities in Hong Kong. If you have any queries concerning Morgan Stanley Research, please contact our Hong Kong sales representatives.

Certain information in Morgan Stanley Research was sourced by employees of the Shanghai Representative Office of Morgan Stanley Asia Limited for the use of Morgan Stanley Asia Limited.

Morgan Stanley is not incorporated under PRC law and the research in relation to this report is conducted outside the PRC. Morgan Stanley Research does not constitute an offer to sell or the solicitation of an offer to buy any securities in the PRC. PRC investors shall have the relevant qualifications to invest in such securities and shall be responsible for obtaining all relevant approvals, licenses, verifications and/or registrations from the relevant governmental authorities themselves.

Morgan Stanley Research is disseminated in Brazil by Morgan Stanley C.T.V.M. S.A.; in Japan by Morgan Stanley MUFG Securities Co., Ltd. and, for Commodities related research reports only, Morgan Stanley Capital Group Japan Co., Ltd; in Hong Kong by Morgan Stanley Asia Limited (which accepts responsibility for its contents) and by Bank Morgan Stanley AG, Hong Kong Branch; in Singapore by Morgan Stanley Asia (Singapore) Pte. (Registration number 199206298Z) and/or Morgan Stanley Asia (Singapore) Securities Pte Ltd (Registration number 200008434H), regulated by the Monetary Authority of Singapore (which accepts legal responsibility for its contents and should be contacted with respect to any matters arising from, or in connection with, Morgan Stanley Research) and by Bank Morgan Stanley AG, Singapore Branch (Registration number T11FC0207F); in Australia to "wholesale clients" within the meaning of the Australian Corporations Act by Morgan Stanley Australia Limited A.B.N. 67 003 734 576, holder of Australian financial services license No. 233742, which accepts responsibility for its contents; in Australia to "wholesale clients" within the meaning of the Australian

Morgan Stanley

Corporations Act by Morgan Stanley Wealth Management Australia Pty Ltd (A.B.N. 19 009 145 555, holder of Australian financial services license No. 240813, which accepts responsibility for its contents; in Korea by Morgan Stanley & Co International plc, Seoul Branch; in India by Morgan Stanley India Company Private Limited; in Indonesia by PT Morgan Stanley Asia Indonesia; in Canada by Morgan Stanley Canada Limited, which has approved of and takes responsibility for its contents in Canada; in Germany by Morgan Stanley Bank AG, Frankfurt am Main and Morgan Stanley Private Wealth Management Limited, Niederlassung Deutschland, regulated by Bundesanstalt fuer Finanzdienstleistungsaufsicht (BaFin); in Spain by Morgan Stanley, S.V., S.A., a Morgan Stanley group company, which is supervised by the Spanish Securities Markets Commission (CNMV) and states that Morgan Stanley Research has been written and distributed in accordance with the rules of conduct applicable to financial research as established under Spanish regulations; in the US by Morgan Stanley & Co. LLC, which accepts responsibility for its contents, Morgan Stanley & Co. International plc, authorized by the Prudential Regulatory Authority and regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority and the Prudential Regulatory Authority, disseminates in the UK research that it has prepared, and approves solely for the purposes of section 21 of the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000, research which has been prepared by any of its affiliates. Morgan Stanley Private Wealth Management Limited, authorized and regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority, also disseminates Morgan Stanley Research in the UK. Private UK investors should obtain the advice of their Morgan Stanley & Co. International plc or Morgan Stanley Private Wealth Management representative about the investments concerned. RMB Morgan Stanley (Proprietary) Limited is a member of the JSE Limited and regulated by the Financial Services Board in South Africa. RMB Morgan Stanley (Proprietary) Limited is a joint venture owned equally by Morgan Stanley International Holdings Inc. and RMB Investment Advisory (Proprietary) Limited, which is wholly owned by FirstRand Limited. Morgan Stanley Hong Kong Securities Limited is the liquidity provider/market maker for securities of Agricultural Bank of China Limited, Bank of China Limited, China CMC Bank Corporation Limited, China Construction Bank Corp., China Merchants Bank, China Minsheng Banking Corp., Industrial and Commercial Bank of China listed on the Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited. An updated list can be found on HKEx website: http://www.hkex.com.hk. The information in Morgan Stanley Research is being communicated by Morgan Stanley & Co. International plc (DIFC Branch), regulated by the Dubai Financial Services Authority (the DFSA), and is directed at Professional Clients only, as defined by the DFSA. The financial products or financial services to which this research relates will only be made available to a customer who we are satisfied meets the regulatory criteria to be a Professional Client. The information in Morgan Stanley Research is being communicated by Morgan Stanley & Co. International plc (QFC Branch), regulated by the Qatar Financial Centre Regulatory Authority (the QFCRA), and is directed at business customers and market counterparties only and is not intended for Retail Customers as defined by the QFCRA.

As required by the Capital Markets Board of Turkey, investment information, comments and recommendations stated here, are not within the scope of investment advisory activity. Investment advisory service is provided exclusively to persons based on their risk and income preferences by the authorized firms. Comments and recommendations stated here are general in nature. These opinions may not fit to your financial status, risk and return preferences. For this reason, to make an investment decision by relying solely to this information stated here may not bring about outcomes that fit your expectations. The trademarks and service marks contained in Morgan Stanley Research are the property of their respective owners. Third-party data providers make no warranties or representations relating to the accuracy, completeness, or timeliness of the data they provide and shall not have liability for any damages relating to such data. The Global Industry Classification Standard (GICS) was developed by and is the exclusive property of MSCI and S&P. Morgan Stanley Research or portions of it may not be reprinted, sold or redistributed without the written consent of Morgan Stanley.

Morgan Stanley Research, or any portion thereof may not be reprinted, sold or redistributed without the written consent of Morgan Stanley.

INDUSTRY COVERAGE: China Financials

COMPANY (TICKER)	RATING (AS OF)	PRICE* (03/27/2015)
Xu CFA, Richard		
Agricultural Bank of China Limited (1288.HK)	O (03/20/2013)	HK\$3.76
Agricultural Bank of China Limited (601288.SS)	O (09/05/2014)	Rmb3.64
Bank of China Limited (601988.SS)	O (11/11/2014)	Rmb4.33
Bank of China Limited (3988.HK)	O (11/11/2014)	HK\$4.32
Bank of Chongqing (1963.HK)	E (12/11/2013)	HK\$6.21
Bank of Communications (3328.HK)	U (10/11/2012)	HK\$6.38
Bank of Communications (601328.SS)	U (09/05/2014)	Rmb6.33
China Cinda Asset Management (1359.HK)	O (11/11/2014)	HK\$3.69
China CITIC Bank Corporation Limited (601998.SS)	U (09/05/2014)	Rmb7.29
China CITIC Bank Corporation Limited (0998.HK)	E (10/11/2012)	HK\$5.64
China Construction Bank Corp. (601939.SS)	O (09/05/2014)	Rmb5.99
China Construction Bank Corp. (0939.HK)	O (10/11/2012)	HK\$6.31
China Everbright Bank Co Ltd (6818.HK)	E (01/23/2014)	HK\$4.18
China Everbright Bank Co Ltd (601818.SS)	E (09/05/2014)	Rmb4.64
China Merchants Bank (3968.HK)	O (11/11/2014)	HK\$18.42
China Merchants Bank (600036.SS)	O (11/11/2014)	Rmb15.27
China Minsheng Banking Corp. (1988.HK)	E (01/28/2014)	HK\$9.15
China Minsheng Banking Corp. (600016.SS)	E (09/05/2014)	Rmb9.51
Chongqing Rural Commercial Bank (3618.HK)	O (01/28/2014)	HK\$4.72
CITIC Securities Co. (6030.HK)	U (04/15/2014)	HK\$27.10
CITIC Securities Co. (600030.SS)	U (08/13/2014)	Rmb32.13
Galaxy Securities (6881.HK)	O (02/05/2015)	HK\$8.58
Haitong Securities (600837.SS)	U (08/13/2014)	Rmb22.81
Haitong Securities (6837.HK)	E (12/18/2014)	HK\$17.96
Huishang Bank Corporation Limited (3698.HK)	E (12/17/2013)	HK\$3.43
Industrial and Commercial Bank of China (601398.SS)	O (09/05/2014)	Rmb4.71
Industrial and Commercial Bank of China (1398.HK)	O (08/09/2013)	HK\$5.50
Industrial Bank Co. Ltd. (601166.SS)	O (11/11/2014)	Rmb16.99
Ping An Bank (000001.SZ)	U (03/20/2013)	Rmb15.08
Sun Hung Kai & Co (0086.HK)	++	HK\$6.68

Stock Ratings are subject to change. Please see latest research for each company.

^{*} Historical prices are not split adjusted.