Equity Research | Energy Mar 30, 2015

# Honghua Group (196 HK)

# **Underperform** (downgraded)

Target price: HK\$0.83



Wallace Cheng
SFC CE No. AKX251
wallacecheng@gfgroup.com.hk
+852 3719 1049

GF Securities (Hong Kong) Brokerage Limited 29-30/F, Li Po Chun Chambers 189 Des Voeux Road Central Hong Kong

## Stock performance



# Key data

Mar 27 close (HK\$)	0.89
Shares in issue (m)	3,241
Major shareholder	Zhang Mi (48.2%)
Market cap (HK\$ bn)	2.9
3M avg. vol. (m)	12.1
52W high/low (HKS)	2.42 /0.83

Source: Bloombera

Uncertain outlook; downgrade to Underperform

Results much worse than expected 2014 net profit slumped 83% YoY to Rmb91.8m, 53% below consensus, due to: 1) YoY decline in 2H14 topline; 2) deeper operating loss from its offshore segment and onshore oil servicing segment; 3) higher-than-expected admin expenses and financial costs. Honghua also announced that its financial controller, Paul Chung, has resigned and will be replaced by Yuan Hai, CFO of one of Honghua's subsidiaries.

**Unclear guidance for 2015** Unlike previous years, management did not give clear guidance for its 2015 revenue growth target during the post-results presentation. However, in term of EBIT, management hopes to break even in both its onshore oil services segment and offshore segment in 2015, and expects to maintain low capex of around Rmb300m, mainly used in its offshore segment.

We slash our 2015/16 earnings forecasts, again We cut our 2015/16 net profit forecasts by 73%/81%, given 1) lower land rig sales volume on the low crude oil price; 2) weaker-than-expected recovery in the oil servicing segment, in which we expect Honghua to still record a gross loss in 2015; 3) declining gross margin in its parts and components segment due to a further increase in trading revenue. We expect net gearing to remain above 60% in 2015/16, mainly due to the US\$200m note issued last year.

**TP cut, downgrade to Underperform** We believe these results will continue to put pressure on Honghua's share performance in the near term. Despite the company trading at 0.48x 2015E P/B, which is close to its five-year low of 0.42x forward P/B, we expect Honghua to trade at a lower multiple given its low earnings visibility and capex-based revenue model. We reset our target price at HK\$0.83, based on 0.45x 2015E P/B. We use P/B as a valuation benchmark due to the high volatility in earnings. We downgrade the stock to Underperform.

# Stock valuation

	Turnover (Rmb m)	Net profit (Rmb m)	EPS (Rmb)	EPS YoY (%)	P/E	BPS (Rmb)	P/B	ROE (%)
2013	8,047	538	0.166	1.3	4.3	1.47	0.48	11.3
2014	7,813	92	0.028	-82.9	25.1	1.46	0.49	1.9
2015E	7,567	86	0.026	-7.0	27.0	1.48	0.48	1.8
2016E	8,120	121	0.037	41.9	19.0	1.52	0.47	2.5
2017E	8,710	147	0.045	21.3	15.7	1.57	0.45	2.9

Sources: Company data, GF Securities (HK) Note: Calculated based on diluted shares.



Figure 1: Financial statements

	Income Stater	nent				E	Salance Sh	neet			
Year end Dec (Rmb m)	2013	2014	2015E	2016E	2017E	Year end Dec (Rmb m)	2013	2014	2015E	2016E	2017
Land drilling rigs	5,665	4,771	4,256	4,311	4,498	Cash and cash equivalents	1,275	1,442	1,711	2,010	2,30
Rigs parts and componetns	1,777	2,469	2,765	3,042	3,291	Inventories	2,801	2,981	2,902	3,022	3,13
O&G engineering services	409	443	377	565	678	Trade and other receivables	3,961	4,509	4,146	4,227	4,29
Offshore modules and parts	197	130	169	203	243	Other current assets	1,643	1,328	1,323	1,334	1,34
Turnover	8,047	7,813	7,567	8,120	8,710	Total current assets	9,681	10,260	10,082	10,592	11,08
YoY (%)	58.8	(2.9)	(3.1)	7.3	7.3						
COGS	(C 142)	(6,183)	(6 OE2)	(6,488)	(6.040)	Property, plant & equipment Land use right	2,148 362	2,838 403	2,784 396	2,736 390	2,69 38
Gross profit	1,905	1,630	1,514	1,632	1,770	Intangible assets	214	213	178	144	10
YoY (%)	9.1	(14.5)	(7.1)	7.8	8.4	Other non-current assets	1,825	1,785	1,785	1,785	1,78
101 (%)	9.1	(14.5)	(7.1)	7.0	0.4	Total non-current assets	4,548	5,238	5,143	5,054	4,97
Other revenue	176	113	73	74	76		,-	,	,	,	,-
Other net income/(loss)	7	(7)	0	0	0	Total assets	14,229	15,498	15,225	15,646	16,05
Selling expenses	(524)	(638)	(605)	(633)	(679)						
General and administrative	(596)	(688)	(651)	(682)	(732)	Short-term borrowings	3,274	2,807	2,947	3,095	3,24
Other operating expenses	(121)	(13)	(12)	(13)	(14)	Trade and other payables	4,241	5,247	4,809	4,977	5,13
EBIT	848	396	319	378	420	Other current liabilities	247	152	155	165	17
						Total current liabilities	7,762	8,205	7,911	8,237	8,56
Net finance costs	(139)	(273)	(189)	(194)	(197)						
Share of profit from jce/asso.	(8)	0	0	0	0	Long-term borrowings	1,458	2,320	2,238	2,188	2,09
Pre-tax profit	701	124	130	184	224	Other non-current liabilities	51	0	0	0	
						Total non-current liabilities	1,509	2,329	2,247	2,197	2,10
Income tax expense	(126)	(13)	(27)	(39)	(47)						
After tax profit	575	110	103	146	177	Total liabilities	9,270	10,535	10,158	10,434	10,66
Minority interest	(38)	(18)	(17)	(24)	(29)	Share capital	301	301	301	301	30
Net profit	538	92	86	121	147	Reserves	4,463	4,428	4,514	4,635	4,78
YoY (%)	1.5	-82.9	-6.8	41.9	21.3	Equity attri. to shareholders	4,763	4,729	4,815	4,936	5,08
						Minority interests	195	235	252	276	30
						Total equity	4.050	4,964	5,066	5,212	5,38
						rotal equity	4,959	4,504	3,000	5,222	
c	ash Flow State	ement					inancial F		5,000	5,222	
C Year end Dec (Rmb m)	ash Flow State		2015E	2016E	2017E				ŕ	2016E	2017
Year end Dec (Rmb m)	2013	2014E				F	inancial F 2013	2014	2015E	2016E	
<b>Year end Dec (Rmb m)</b> Pre-tax profit	<b>2013</b> 701	<b>2014E</b> 124	130	184	224	Gross margin (%)	inancial F 2013 23.7	2014 20.9	<b>2015E</b> 20.0	<b>2016E</b> 20.1	20.
<b>Year end Dec (Rmb m)</b> Pre-tax profit Tax paid	<b>2013</b> 701 (165)	2014E 124 (124)	130 (25)	184 (35)	224 (42)	Gross margin (%) EBIT margin (%)	inancial F 2013 23.7 10.5	2014 20.9 5.1	<b>2015E</b> 20.0 4.2	<b>2016E</b> 20.1 4.7	20.
<b>Year end Dec (Rmb m)</b> Pre-tax profit Tax paid Dep'n and amortization	<b>2013</b> 701 (165) 241	124 (124) 314	130 (25) 396	184 (35) 389	224 (42) 383	Gross margin (%) EBIT margin (%) Net margin (%)	2013 2013 23.7 10.5 6.7	2014 20.9 5.1 1.2	2015E 20.0 4.2 1.1	2016E 20.1 4.7 1.5	20. 4. 1.
Year end Dec (Rmb m) Pre-tax profit Tax paid Dep'n and amortization Change in working capital	2013 701 (165) 241 (1,295)	124 (124) 314 44	130 (25) 396 10	184 (35) 389 (37)	224 (42) 383 (32)	Gross margin (%) EBIT margin (%) Net margin (%) ROA (%)	2013 23.7 10.5 6.7 3.8	2014 20.9 5.1 1.2 0.6	2015E 20.0 4.2 1.1 0.6	2016E 20.1 4.7 1.5 0.8	20 4 1 0
Year end Dec (Rmb m)  Pre-tax profit  Tax paid  Dep'n and amortization  Change in working capital  Others	701 (165) 241 (1,295) 193	124 (124) 314 44 (40)	130 (25) 396 10 (0)	184 (35) 389 (37) (0)	224 (42) 383 (32) (0)	Gross margin (%) EBIT margin (%) Net margin (%) ROA (%) ROE (%)	23.7 20.5 6.7 3.8 11.3	2014 20.9 5.1 1.2 0.6 1.9	2015E 20.0 4.2 1.1 0.6 1.8	2016E 20.1 4.7 1.5	20 4 1 0 2
Year end Dec (Rmb m) Pre-tax profit Tax paid Dep'n and amortization Change in working capital	2013 701 (165) 241 (1,295)	124 (124) 314 44	130 (25) 396 10	184 (35) 389 (37)	224 (42) 383 (32)	Gross margin (%) EBIT margin (%) Net margin (%) ROA (%)	2013 23.7 10.5 6.7 3.8	2014 20.9 5.1 1.2 0.6	2015E 20.0 4.2 1.1 0.6	2016E 20.1 4.7 1.5 0.8 2.5	20 4 1 0 2 54
Year end Dec (Rmb m)  Pre-tax profit  Tax paid  Dep'n and amortization  Change in working capital  Others	701 (165) 241 (1,295) 193	124 (124) 314 44 (40)	130 (25) 396 10 (0)	184 (35) 389 (37) (0)	224 (42) 383 (32) (0)	Gross margin (%) EBIT margin (%) Net margin (%) ROA (%) ROE (%) Net gearing (%)	23.7 20.5 6.7 3.8 11.3 59.9	20.9 5.1 1.2 0.6 1.9 64.9	2015E 20.0 4.2 1.1 0.6 1.8 66.9	2016E 20.1 4.7 1.5 0.8 2.5 61.2	20. 4. 1. 0. 2. 54.
Year end Dec (Rmb m) Pre-tax profit Tax paid Dep in and amortization Change in working capital Others Cash from operations	2013 701 (165) 241 (1,295) 193 (324)	2014E  124 (124) 314 44 (40) 319	130 (25) 396 10 (0) <b>511</b>	184 (35) 389 (37) (0) <b>502</b>	224 (42) 383 (32) (0) <b>533</b>	Gross margin (%) EBIT margin (%) Net margin (%) ROA (%) ROE (%) Net gearing (%) Interest coverage (x)	23.7 10.5 6.7 3.8 11.3 59.9 6.1	2014 20.9 5.1 1.2 0.6 1.9 64.9 1.5	2015E 20.0 4.2 1.1 0.6 1.8 66.9 1.7	2016E 20.1 4.7 1.5 0.8 2.5 61.2 2.0	20. 4. 1. 0. 2. 54.
Year end Dec (Rmb m)  Pre-tax profit  Tax paid  Dep'n and amortization  Change in working capital  Others  Cash from operations  Capital expenditure	701 (165) 241 (1,295) 193 (324)	124 (124) 314 44 (40) <b>319</b> (422)	130 (25) 396 10 (0) <b>511</b> (300)	184 (35) 389 (37) (0) <b>502</b> (300)	224 (42) 383 (32) (0) <b>533</b> (300)	Gross margin (%) EBIT margin (%) Net margin (%) ROA (%) ROE (%) Net gearing (%) Interest coverage (x)	23.7 10.5 6.7 3.8 11.3 59.9 6.1	2014 20.9 5.1 1.2 0.6 1.9 64.9 1.5	2015E 20.0 4.2 1.1 0.6 1.8 66.9 1.7	2016E 20.1 4.7 1.5 0.8 2.5 61.2 2.0	20 4 1 0 2 54 2
Year end Dec (Rmb m)  Pre-tax profit  Tax paid  Dep'n and amortization  Change in working capital  Others  Cash from operations  Capital expenditure  Others  Cash from investing	701 (165) 241 (1,295) 193 (324) (1,177) (513) (1690)	2014E  124 (124) 314 44 (40) 319  (422) 306 (116)	130 (25) 396 10 (0) <b>511</b> (300) 0 ( <b>300</b> )	184 (35) 389 (37) (0) <b>502</b> (300) 0	224 (42) 383 (32) (0) <b>533</b> (300) 0	Gross margin (%) EBIT margin (%) Net margin (%) ROA (%) ROE (%) Net gearing (%) Interest coverage (x)	23.7 10.5 6.7 3.8 11.3 59.9 6.1	2014 20.9 5.1 1.2 0.6 1.9 64.9 1.5	2015E 20.0 4.2 1.1 0.6 1.8 66.9 1.7	2016E 20.1 4.7 1.5 0.8 2.5 61.2 2.0	20 4 1 0 2 54 2
Year end Dec (Rmb m)  Pre-tax profit Tax paid Dep'n and amortization Change in working capital Others Cash from operations  Capital expenditure Others	701 (165) 241 (1,295) 193 (324) (1,177) (513) (1690)	124 (124) 314 44 (40) <b>319</b> (422) 306	130 (25) 396 10 (0) <b>511</b> (300)	184 (35) 389 (37) (0) <b>502</b> (300) 0	224 (42) 383 (32) (0) <b>533</b> (300)	Gross margin (%) EBIT margin (%) Net margin (%) ROA (%) ROE (%) Net gearing (%) Interest coverage (x)	23.7 10.5 6.7 3.8 11.3 59.9 6.1	2014 20.9 5.1 1.2 0.6 1.9 64.9 1.5	2015E 20.0 4.2 1.1 0.6 1.8 66.9 1.7	2016E 20.1 4.7 1.5 0.8 2.5 61.2 2.0	20 4 1 0 2 54 2
Year end Dec (Rmb m)  Pre-tax profit Tax paid Dep'n and amortization Change in working capital Others Cash from operations  Capital expenditure Others Cash from investing  Change in borrowings	701 (165) 241 (1,295) 193 (324) (1,177) (513) (1690)	2014E  124 (124) 314 44 (40) 319  (422) 306 (116)	130 (25) 396 10 (0) <b>511</b> (300) 0 <b>(300)</b>	184 (35) 389 (37) (0) <b>502</b> (300) 0 <b>(300)</b>	224 (42) 383 (32) (0) 533 (300) 0 (300)	Gross margin (%) EBIT margin (%) Net margin (%) ROA (%) ROE (%) Net gearing (%) Interest coverage (x)	23.7 10.5 6.7 3.8 11.3 59.9 6.1	2014 20.9 5.1 1.2 0.6 1.9 64.9 1.5	2015E 20.0 4.2 1.1 0.6 1.8 66.9 1.7	2016E 20.1 4.7 1.5 0.8 2.5 61.2 2.0	20 4 1 0 2 54 2
Year end Dec (Rmb m)  Pre-tax profit Tax paid Dep'n and amortization Change in working capital Others Cash from operations  Capital expenditure Others Cash from investing  Change in borrowings Dividend paid	701 (165) 241 (1,295) 193 (324) (1,177) (513) (1690) 2,748 (150)	2014E  124 (124) 314 44 (40) 319  (422) 306 (116)  396 (152)	130 (25) 396 10 (0) <b>511</b> (300) 0 ( <b>300</b> )	184 (35) 389 (37) (0) <b>502</b> (300) 0 ( <b>300</b> )	224 (42) 383 (32) (0) 533 (300) 0 (300)	Gross margin (%) EBIT margin (%) Net margin (%) ROA (%) ROE (%) Net gearing (%) Interest coverage (x)	23.7 10.5 6.7 3.8 11.3 59.9 6.1	2014 20.9 5.1 1.2 0.6 1.9 64.9 1.5	2015E 20.0 4.2 1.1 0.6 1.8 66.9 1.7	2016E 20.1 4.7 1.5 0.8 2.5 61.2 2.0	2017 20. 4. 1. 0. 2. 54. 2.
Year end Dec (Rmb m)  Pre-tax profit Tax paid  Dep'n and amortization Change in working capital Others Cash from operations  Capital expenditure Others Cash from investing  Change in borrowings Dividend paid Others	2013  701 (165) 241 (1,295) 193 (324) (1,177) (513) (1690) 2,748 (150) (285)	2014E  124 (124) 314 44 (40) 319  (422) 306 (116)  396 (152) (243)	130 (25) 396 10 (0) <b>511</b> (300) 0 ( <b>300</b> )	184 (35) 389 (37) (0) <b>502</b> (300) 0 ( <b>300</b> )	224 (42) 383 (32) (0) 533 (300) 0 (300) 60 0	Gross margin (%) EBIT margin (%) Net margin (%) ROA (%) ROE (%) Net gearing (%) Interest coverage (x)	23.7 10.5 6.7 3.8 11.3 59.9 6.1	2014 20.9 5.1 1.2 0.6 1.9 64.9 1.5	2015E 20.0 4.2 1.1 0.6 1.8 66.9 1.7	2016E 20.1 4.7 1.5 0.8 2.5 61.2 2.0	20. 4. 1. 0. 2. 54.

Sources: Company data, GF Securities (HK)



# **Rating definitions**

Benchmark: Hong Kong Hang Seng Index

Time horizon: 12 months

#### **Company ratings**

**Buy** Stock expected to outperform benchmark by more than 15%

Accumulate Stock expected to outperform benchmark by more than 5% but not more than 15%

**Hold** Expected stock relative performance ranges between -5% and 5% **Underperform** Stock expected to underperform benchmark by more than 5%

**Sector ratings** 

**Positive** Sector expected to outperform benchmark by more than 10%

Neutral Expected sector relative performance ranges between -10% and 10%

Cautious Sector expected to underperform benchmark by more than 10%

# **Analyst Certification**

The research analyst(s) primarily responsible for the content of this research report, in whole or in part, certifies that with respect to the company or relevant securities that the analyst(s) covered in this report: (1) all of the views expressed accurately reflect his or her personal views on the company or relevant securities mentioned herein; and (2) no part of his or her remuneration was, is, or will be, directly or indirectly, in connection with his or her specific recommendations or views expressed in this research report.

#### **Disclosure of Interests**

- (1) The proprietary trading division of GF Securities (Hong Kong) Brokerage Limited ("GF Securities (Hong Kong)") and/or its affiliated or associated companies do not hold any shares of the securities mentioned in this research report.
- (2) GF Securities (Hong Kong) and/or its affiliated or associated companies did not have any investment banking relationships with the companies mentioned in this research report in the past 12 months.
- (3) All of the views expressed in this research report accurately reflect the independent views of the analyst(s). Neither the analyst(s) preparing this report nor his/her associate(s) serves as an officer of the companies mentioned in this report, or has any financial interests in or holds any shares of the securities mentioned in this report.

## **Disclaimer**

This report is prepared by GF Securities (Hong Kong). It is published solely for information purpose and does not constitute an offer to buy or sell any securities or a solicitation of an offer to buy, or a recommendation for investing in, any securities. This research report is intended solely for use by the clients of GF Securities (Hong Kong). The securities mentioned in this research report may not be allowed to be sold in certain jurisdictions. No action has been taken to permit the distribution of this research report to any persons in any jurisdictions that the circulation or distribution of such research report is unlawful. The information contained in this research report has been compiled or arrived at from publically available sources believed to be reliable in good faith, and no representation or warranty, either express or implied, is made by GF Securities (Hong Kong) as to their accuracy and completeness. GF Securities (Hong Kong) accepts no liability for any losses arising from the use of the materials presented in this research report, unless otherwise required by applicable laws or regulations. Please be aware of the fact that investments involve risks and that the prices of securities may fluctuate and therefore returns may vary. Past results do not guarantee future performance. Any recommendations contained in this research report do not have regard to the specific investment objectives, financial situation and the particular needs of any individuals. This report is not to be taken in substitution for the exercise of judgment by the respective recipients of this report. Where necessary, the recipients should obtain professional advice before making investment decisions.

GF Securities (Hong Kong) may have issued, and may in the future issue, other communications that are inconsistent with, and reach different conclusions from, the information presented in this research report. The points of view, opinions and analytical methods adopted in this research report are solely expressed by the analyst(s) but not GF Securities (Hong Kong) or its subsidiaries. The information, opinions and forecasts presented in this research report are the current opinions of the analyst(s) as of the date appearing on this material and are subject to changes at any time without notice. The salespersons, dealers or other professionals of GF Securities (Hong Kong) may deliver opposite points of view to their clients and the proprietary trading division with respect to market commentaries and dealing strategies either in writing or verbally. The proprietary trading division of GF Securities (Hong Kong) may have investment decisions which are contrary to the opinions expressed in this research report. GF Securities (Hong Kong) or its affiliates or respective directors, officers, analysts and employees may have rights and interests in the securities mentioned in this research report. The recipients should be aware of relevant disclosures of interests (if any) when reading this report.

# Copyright © GF Securities (Hong Kong) Brokerage Limited.

Without the prior written consent obtained from GF Securities (Hong Kong) Brokerage Limited, any part of the materials contained herein should not (i) in any forms be copied or reproduced or (ii) be re-disseminated.

© GF Securities (Hong Kong) Brokerage Limited. All rights reserved. 29-30/F, Li Po Chun Chambers, 189 Des Voeux Road Central, Hong Kong Tel: +852 3719 1111 Fax: +852 2907 6176 Website: <a href="http://www.gfgroup.com.hk">http://www.gfgroup.com.hk</a>