NOMURA

AAC Technologies 2018.HK 2018 HK

EQUITY: HANDSETS



4Q14 GM missed, but haptics looks brighter

Acoustic earnings disappointed; but, we turn more optimistic on AAC's haptics outlook

Action: Neutral maintained; TP raised to HKD54

AAC's 4Q14 GM (41.1% vs expectation ~42%) missed on worse-than-expected cost hikes (labour, molding) from new product ramps, as this is the first time that is was a major source for multiple components (acoustic parts and haptics) in new iPhones. However, we turn more optimistic on its haptics, as Apple looks serious in adopting Force Touch for more devices in the future (from MacBooks and Watch, to potentially iPhones and iPads), and haptics actuator is an important element to enable Force Touch. Hence, we raise our 2015/16F earnings by 4.4%/12.5% by factoring-in haptics' value increase from new iPhones in 2H15F and iPads from 2016F. We maintain our Neutral rating but raise our TP to HKD54 (based on 15x 2H15-1H16F EPS of CNY2.86).

4Q14 earnings missed on weak GM, 1Q15F outlook roughly in line

AAC reported 4Q14 EPS of CNY0.64 (+30% y-y, +43% q-q), missing consensus by 11%, mainly due to weak GM. 4Q14 GM of 41.1% was meaningfully below expectations of ~42%, due to labour cost hike, new product ramp-up costs, and ASP pressure on mature products. However, given that the GM of haptics+RF reached 47.9% in 2H14, we believe most margin issues were with acoustic products (acoustics GM fell from 45.7% in 1H14 to 42% in 2H14). Management expects 1Q15F sales to meet consensus estimates (-18~20%q-q) and 1Q15F GM at 4Q14 level (in line). Management believes acoustic revenues will resume growth in 2015 (vs -10% in 2014), driven by rising adoption of speaker boxes in USD100-150 smartphones.

We turn more optimistic on haptics, given the trend of Force Touch For haptics, we turn more positive, as more indications (see Apple (Sapel's Spring Forward launch) show that Apple (AAPL US, Neutral) may adopt Force Touch across its product lines. We believe haptics is an important element to enable Force Touch (see Figs 1 and 2). We think AAC will benefit from iPhone haptics' value increase from 2H15F and iPad's new adoption of haptics in 2016F.

| Year-end 31 Dec | FY13 | | FY14F | | FY15F | | FY16F |
|----------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Currency (CNY) | Actual | Old | New | Old | New | Old | New |
| Revenue (mn) | 8,096 | 8,807 | 8,879 | 10,987 | 11,923 | 11,586 | 12,993 |
| Reported net profit (mn) | 2,578 | 2,414 | 2,318 | 3,174 | 3,315 | 3,266 | 3,674 |
| Normalised net profit (mn) | 2,578 | 2,414 | 2,318 | 3,174 | 3,315 | 3,266 | 3,674 |
| FD normalised EPS | 2.10 | 1.97 | 1.89 | 2.58 | 2.70 | 2.66 | 2.99 |
| FD norm. EPS growth (%) | 46.2 | -6.3 | -10.1 | 31.5 | 43.0 | 2.9 | 10.9 |
| FD normalised P/E (x) | 18.2 | N/A | 20.2 | N/A | 14.3 | N/A | 12.9 |
| EV/EBITDA (x) | 16.1 | N/A | 14.8 | N/A | 10.2 | N/A | 8.7 |
| Price/book (x) | 5.9 | N/A | 5.1 | N/A | 4.1 | N/A | 3.4 |
| Dividend yield (%) | 2.2 | N/A | 2.0 | N/A | 2.8 | N/A | 3.1 |
| ROE (%) | 36.7 | 28.0 | 27.1 | 30.4 | 31.9 | 26.1 | 28.8 |
| Net debt/equity (%) | net cash |

Source: Company data, Nomura estimates

Key company data: See page 2 for company data and detailed price/index chart

Global Markets Research

26 March 2015

| Rating Remains | Neutral |
|--------------------------------------|-----------|
| Target price Increased from 49.00 | HKD 54.00 |
| Closing price 25 March 2015 | HKD 48.20 |
| Potential upside | +12% |

Anchor themes

AAC's growth in acoustic components is nearing saturation. Exploring non-acoustic component growth opportunities is key for its mid- to long-term outlook.

Nomura vs consensus

Our FY15F earnings are 7% higher than consensus as we are more positive on AAC's haptics sales contribution given the trend of Force Touch in Apple's products.

Research analysts

Asia Technology

Anne Lee, CFA - NITB anne.lee@nomura.com +886 2 2176 9966

Shaotang Lee - NITB shaotang.lee@nomura.com +88 62 2176 9978

Key data on AAC Technologies



Source: Thomson Reuters, Nomura research

| Notes: | | | |
|--------|--|--|--|
| | | | |

| Perforn | nance |
|---------|-------|
|---------|-------|

| (%) | 1M | ЗМ | 12M | | |
|----------------|------|------|------|-------------------|---------|
| Absolute (HKD) | -4.7 | 17.7 | 46.5 | M cap (USDmn) | 7,633.1 |
| Absolute (USD) | -4.7 | 17.8 | 46.6 | Free float (%) | 50.0 |
| Rel to MSCI HK | -5.3 | 17.1 | 33.7 | 3-mth ADT (USDmn) | 20.2 |

| Income statement | (CNYmn) | ١ |
|------------------|---------|---|
|------------------|---------|---|

| Income statement (CNYm | | | | | |
|------------------------|-----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Year-end 31 Dec | FY12 | FY13 | FY14F | FY15F | FY16F |
| Revenue | 6,283 | 8,096 | 8,879 | 11,923 | 12,993 |
| Cost of goods sold | -3,509 | -4,637 | -5,201 | -6,963 | -7,575 |
| Gross profit | 2,774 | 3,459 | 3,678 | 4,959 | 5,418 |
| SG&A | -925 | -1,083 | -1,193 | -1,400 | -1,455 |
| Employee share expense | | | | | |
| Operating profit | 1,849 | 2,376 | 2,485 | 3,559 | 3,963 |
| EBITDA | 2,175 | 2,813 | 3,160 | 4,421 | 4,951 |
| Depreciation | -326 | -437 | -675 | -862 | -987 |
| Amortisation | | | | | |
| EBIT | 1,849 | 2,376 | 2,485 | 3,559 | 3,963 |
| Net interest expense | -12 | -11 | -14 | -15 | -15 |
| Associates & JCEs | | | | | |
| Other income | 179 | 470 | 109 | 180 | 180 |
| Earnings before tax | 2,016 | 2,835 | 2,581 | 3,724 | 4,128 |
| Income tax | -259 | -263 | -270 | -410 | -454 |
| Net profit after tax | 1,757 | 2,571 | 2,310 | 3,315 | 3,674 |
| Minority interests | 6 | 6 | 7 | 0 | 0 |
| Other items | | | | | |
| Preferred dividends | | | | | |
| Normalised NPAT | 1,763 | 2,578 | 2,318 | 3,315 | 3,674 |
| Extraordinary items | ., | _,-, | | -, | -, |
| Reported NPAT | 1,763 | 2,578 | 2,318 | 3,315 | 3,674 |
| Dividends | -740 | -1,050 | -933 | -1,326 | -1,470 |
| Transfer to reserves | 1,022 | 1,528 | 1,385 | 1,989 | 2,205 |
| Valuations and ratios | ,- | , | , | , | , |
| Reported P/E (x) | 27.0 | 18.2 | 20.2 | 14.3 | 12.9 |
| Normalised P/E (x) | 27.0 | 18.2 | 20.2 | 14.3 | 12.9 |
| FD normalised P/E (x) | 27.0 | 18.2 | 20.2 | 14.3 | 12.9 |
| Dividend yield (%) | 1.6 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.8 | 3.1 |
| Price/cashflow (x) | 31.0 | 18.4 | 17.9 | 10.2 | 11.1 |
| Price/book (x) | 7.8 | 5.9 | 5.1 | 4.1 | 3.4 |
| EV/EBITDA (x) | 21.7 | 16.1 | 14.8 | 10.2 | 8.7 |
| EV/EBIT (x) | 25.6 | 19.1 | 18.8 | 12.6 | 10.9 |
| Gross margin (%) | 44.2 | 42.7 | 41.4 | 41.6 | 41.7 |
| EBITDA margin (%) | 34.6 | 34.7 | 35.6 | 37.1 | 38.1 |
| EBIT margin (%) | 29.4 | 29.3 | 28.0 | 29.9 | 30.5 |
| Net margin (%) | 28.1 | 31.8 | 26.1 | 27.8 | 28.3 |
| Effective tax rate (%) | 12.8 | 9.3 | 10.5 | 11.0 | 11.0 |
| Dividend payout (%) | 42.0 | 40.7 | 40.3 | 40.0 | 40.0 |
| ROE (%) | 25.1 | 36.7 | 27.1 | 31.9 | 28.8 |
| ROA (pretax %) | 23.2 | 29.8 | 24.9 | 28.6 | 29.4 |
| Growth (%) | 20.2 | | | 20.0 | |
| Revenue | 28.9 | 28.9 | 9.7 | 34.3 | 9.0 |
| EBITDA | 29.3 | 29.3 | 12.3 | 39.9 | 12.0 |
| Normalised EPS | 46.2 | 46.2 | -10.1 | 43.0 | 10.9 |
| Normalised FDEPS | 46.2 | 46.2 | -10.1 | 43.0 | 10.9 |
| | netimatae | 10.2 | 10.1 | 10.0 | 10.0 |

Source: Company data, Nomura estimates

| Cashf | low statemen | t (CNYmn) |
|-------|--------------|-----------|
|-------|--------------|-----------|

| Year-end 31 Dec FY12 FY13 EBITDA 2,175 2,813 Change in working capital -105 -105 Other operating cashflow -535 -160 Cashflow from operations 1,535 2,548 Capital expenditure -1,163 -695 | 3 3,160 5 -885 0 343 3 2,618 5 -1,900 3 718 | 4,421 523 -285 4,659 -1,500 | -1,000 |
|--|--|---|---------------------------------|
| Change in working capital -105 -105 Other operating cashflow -535 -160 Cashflow from operations 1,535 2,548 Capital expenditure -1,163 -695 | 5 -885 343 3 2,618 5 -1,900 3 718 | 523 -285 4,659 -1,500 | -358 -329 4,264 -1,000 |
| Other operating cashflow -535 -160 Cashflow from operations 1,535 2,548 Capital expenditure -1,163 -695 | 343 3 2,618 5 -1,900 3 718 | -285 4,659 -1,500 | -329 4,264 -1,000 |
| Cashflow from operations 1,535 2,548 Capital expenditure -1,163 -695 | 3 2,618 5 -1,900 3 718 | 4,659 -1,500 | 4,264 -1,000 |
| Capital expenditure -1,163 -695 | 5 -1,900 3 718 | -1,500 | |
| | 718 | | -1,000 |
| | | 3.159 | |
| Free cashflow 373 1,853 | | 3,.00 | 3,264 |
| Reduction in investments -120 -120 |) -13 | -90 | -90 |
| Net acquisitions | | | |
| Dec in other LT assets -66 -66 | -327 | -6 | 0 |
| Inc in other LT liabilities 22 22 | 2 20 | 0 | 0 |
| Adjustments -12 143 | 3 269 | 46 | 40 |
| CF after investing acts 196 1,831 | 1 668 | 3,109 | 3,214 |
| Cash dividends -417 -740 | -1,050 | -933 | -1,326 |
| Equity issue 0 0 | 0 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Debt issue 191 -21 | 1 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Convertible debt issue | | | |
| Others -30 -30 | 0 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CF from financial acts -256 -791 | 1 -1,050 | -933 | -1,326 |
| Net cashflow -60 1,040 | -381 | 2,177 | 1,888 |
| Beginning cash 1,374 1,314 | 4 2,354 | 1,603 | 3,779 |
| Ending cash 1,314 2,354 | 1,973 | 3,779 | 5,667 |
| Ending net debt -1,446 -1,446 | -185 | -2,361 | -4,249 |
| Ending net debt -1,446 -1,446 Balance sheet (CNYmn) | 5 -185 | -2,361 | -4,24 |

Balance sheet (CNYmn) As at 31 Dec

| Dalance Sheet (CNTIIII) | | | | | |
|----------------------------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| As at 31 Dec | FY12 | FY13 | FY14F | FY15F | FY16F |
| Cash & equivalents | 1,314 | 2,354 | 1,603 | 3,779 | 5,667 |
| Marketable securities | 6 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| Accounts receivable | 1,854 | 2,229 | 3,250 | 3,577 | 3,898 |
| Inventories | 958 | 832 | 1,267 | 1,741 | 1,894 |
| Other current assets | 475 | 385 | 626 | 626 | 626 |
| Total current assets | 4,607 | 5,802 | 6,750 | 9,727 | 12,089 |
| LT investments | 245 | 369 | 380 | 470 | 560 |
| Fixed assets | 3,624 | 3,969 | 5,285 | 5,923 | 5,936 |
| Goodwill | 12 | 33 | 33 | 33 | 33 |
| Other intangible assets | | | | | |
| Other LT assets | 437 | 504 | 831 | 837 | 837 |
| Total assets | 8,926 | 10,677 | 13,279 | 16,990 | 19,455 |
| Short-term debt | 1,035 | 908 | 1,418 | 1,418 | 1,418 |
| Accounts payable | 809 | 874 | 0 | 1,323 | 1,439 |
| Other current liabilities | 908 | 896 | 2,583 | 2,583 | 2,583 |
| Total current liabilities | 2,751 | 2,679 | 4,001 | 5,324 | 5,440 |
| Long-term debt | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Convertible debt | | | | | |
| Other LT liabilities | 44 | 66 | 86 | 86 | 86 |
| Total liabilities | 2,796 | 2,745 | 4,088 | 5,411 | 5,527 |
| Minority interest | | | | | |
| Preferred stock | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Common stock | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Retained earnings | 5,979 | 7,776 | 9,038 | 11,426 | 13,775 |
| Proposed dividends | | | | | |
| Other equity and reserves | 52 | 56 | 54 | 54 | 54 |
| Total shareholders' equity | 6,130 | 7,932 | 9,192 | 11,579 | 13,928 |
| Total equity & liabilities | 8,926 | 10,677 | 13,279 | 16,990 | 19,455 |
| Liquidity (x) | | | | | |
| Current ratio | 1.67 | 2.17 | 1.69 | 1.83 | 2.22 |
| Interest cover | 153.7 | 207.2 | 181.5 | 236.2 | 263.0 |
| Leverage | | | | | |
| Net delet/EDITOA (a) | | | | | |

Net debt/EBITDA (x) net cash net cash net cash net cash Net debt/equity (%) net cash net cash net cash net cash Per share

| Reported EPS (CNY) | 1.44 | 2.10 | 1.89 | 2.70 | 2.99 |
|--------------------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Norm EPS (CNY) | 1.44 | 2.10 | 1.89 | 2.70 | 2.99 |
| FD norm EPS (CNY) | 1.44 | 2.10 | 1.89 | 2.70 | 2.99 |
| BVPS (CNY) | 4.99 | 6.46 | 7.49 | 9.43 | 11.34 |
| DPS (CNY) | 0.60 | 0.85 | 0.76 | 1.08 | 1.20 |
| Activity (days) | | | | | |
| Days receivable | 92.0 | 92.0 | 112.6 | 104.5 | 105.3 |
| Days inventory | 70.4 | 70.4 | 73.6 | 78.8 | 87.8 |

Days payable 66.2 66.2 30.7 34.7 66.7 Cash cycle 96.2 96.2 155.6 148.7 126.4

Source: Company data, Nomura estimates

Haptics is a key by-product of new Force Touch function in Apple's devices

Apple may adopt Force Touch across product lines in the next 1-2 years: from Watch=>MacBooks=>iPhones=> iPads

In Apple's Spring Forward event on 9 March (please see <u>our report</u>), the major surprise to us was that the new MacBooks (eg, 12" MacBook and 13" MacBook Pro Retina), together with Apple Watch, are all equipped with "Force Touch" function. The new MacBooks have Force Touch Track Pad, with a taptic engine built inside the track pad. Apple Watch, same as announced in Sep 2014, has a taptic engine inside and can do Force Touch.

Echoing our highlight in our Anchor Report of Apple supply chain that the next-generation iPhones in 2015 may adopt 3D-touch (or knowns as Force Touch) new function, the widening adoption of Force Touch into MacBooks leads us believe that Apple is likely planning to adopt Force Touch function across its different product lines, from Watch and MacBooks, to iPhones and eventually iPads.

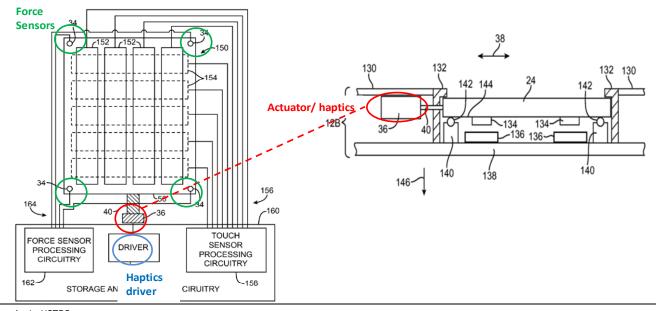
Haptics is a key element to enable Force Touch

Apple's US patent No. 8,633,916, which looks similar to the design principles of MacBook's Force Touch Track Pad (See Fig 1 versus Fig 2), states:

"When actuator 36 is driven by a control signal, actuator 36 drives arm 40 toward and/or away from planar touch pad member 24 (e.g. in lateral directions 38 parallel to the X-axis in the FIG.2 example). The movement imparted by actuator 36 is sometimes referred to as tactile feedback, because this type of movement may be provided in response to a button actuation event. Users tend to expect that button actuation events will result in a clicking feel and sound. By driving actuator 36 appropriately, vibrations or other movement in touch pad 24 may produce a desired tactile experience for the user (e.g. in the tips of fingers 26). For example, it may feel to the user as if pad 24 moved downwards and engaged a conventional mechanical switch, when in actuality, for sensors 34 allowed relatively little vertical movement of member 24 because touch pad member 24 is mounted in a substantially fixed location within housing 12B. If desired, actuator 36 can impart force to bar 40 and therefore touch pad member 24 in response to other criteria (e.g., when certain software conditions arise, when the user makes certain gestures that are sensed using the touch sensor portion of touch pad 20, etc.). ".

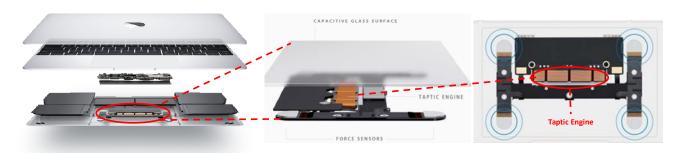
In Apple Watch (Fig 3), taptic engine is also an important element, coming together with Force Touch, to provide more sophisticated notices for different user scenarios.

Fig. 1: Apple's Force Touch Track Pad patent (US 8,633,916)



Source: Apple, USTPO

Fig. 2: Force Touch Track Pad of 12" new MacBook: Taptic Engine is an important element of the Force Touch Track Pad



Source: Apple

Fig. 3: Apple Watch has Force Touch function, and Taptic Engine is one of the key parts inside.



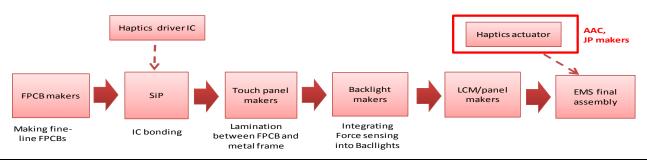
Source: Apple

iPhone likely to adopt Force Touch in 2H15F

In our <u>Anchor Report of Apple supply chain</u> report, we stated that next-generation iPhones in 2015 may adopt 3D-touch (or call Force Touch) as a new function. We think the requirements of haptics performance will likely be lifted to support Force Touch. This could represent a value increase for haptics, and may benefit AAC from 2H15F to 2016F.

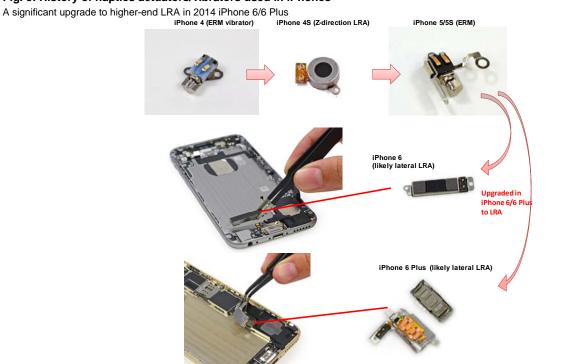
Fig 4 illustrates the indication of potential supply chain flow of Apple's new Force Touch function for iPhone 6S and 6S Plus. Aside from AAC's haptics actuator, we believe a haptics driver IC will likely be integrated into Force Touch SiP package, to control the actuator to provide tactile feedbacks from Force Touch. In Fig 5, we highlight the migration of iPhone's vibrators and haptics actuators. We have seen a significant upgrade in iPhone 6/6+ to advanced LRA, from iPhone 5's traditional ERM. With Force Touch coming in iPhone from 2H15F, we think there is a possibility of further upgrade in haptics.

Fig. 4: 2015F new iPhone 6S/6S Plus likely use Force Touch, with enhanced haptics function (likely Taptic Engine)



Source: Nomura Research

Fig. 5: History of haptics actuators/vibrators used in iPhones



Source: Apple, iFixit

4Q14 results missed on weak GM

Despite in-line 4Q14 sales of CNY3,099 (+42% y-y, +50% q-q), AAC reported 4Q EPS of CNY0.64 (+30% y-y, +43% q-q), missing ours/consensus forecasts by 11/12%, due to weak GM. 4Q14 GM of 41.1% (down 1.2ppt q-q, down 1.7ppt y-y) was meaningfully below expectations, and this was the first time that peak season doesn't have margin leverage effect on greater scale. Management attributed the weak GM to labour cost hike (given the sharp increase of sales scale), new product ramp-up costs, and ASP pressure on mature products. However, given that the GM of haptics+RF reached 47.9% in 2H14, we believe most of the margin issues were with acoustic products (which GM dropped from 45.7% in 1H15 to 42% in 2H15).

Fig. 6: AAC: 4Q14 results

| | 4Q14 | | | 4Q14 | |
|------------------|---------|-------|------------|-----------|------------|
| (CNY mn) | results | NMR | Diff % | consensus | Diff % |
| Total sales | 3,099 | 3,026 | 2.4 | 3,146 | (1.5) |
| Gross profit | 1,275 | 1,309 | (2.7) | 1,335 | (4.5) |
| Operating profit | 862 | 979 | (11.9) | 962 | (10.4) |
| Pretax profit | 879 | 1,006 | (12.6) | 981 | (10.4) |
| Net profit | 788 | 885 | (10.9) | 890 | (11.4) |
| EPS (CNY) | 0.642 | 0.721 | | 0.740 | |
| Margins (%) | | | Diff (ppt) | | Diff (ppt) |
| Gross margin | 41.1 | 43.3 | (2.1) | 42.4 | (3.1) |
| Operating margin | 27.8 | 29.6 | (1.7) | 30.6 | (9.1) |
| Pretax margin | 28.4 | 31.4 | (3.0) | 31.2 | (9.1) |
| Net margin | 25.4 | 27.6 | (2.2) | 28.3 | (10.1) |

Source: Company data, Bloomberg, Nomura estimates

We turn more positive for haptics and raise 2015/16F earnings by 4.4%/12.5%

Although we cut our 2015/16F gross margin assumptions for acoustic parts on the rising labour costs and continued ASP pressure, we lift our haptics estimates by assuming a moderate ASP increase (about 10-15% price increase) for next generation iPhones' haptics in 2H15F, and the new adoptions of haptics for Force Touch in iPads from 2016F. As haptics is margin accretive, we believe it can partially offset the margin pressure from acoustic products.

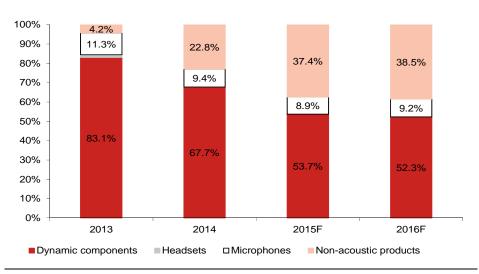
In sum, our 2015F/16F sales are revised upwards by 8.5%/12.1%, and 2015F GM is at 41.6% (down from prior 42.3%). Our 2015/16F earnings are up 4.4%/12.5%.

Fig. 7: Earnings revisions

| | Ne | w forecasts | | Prev | ious forecas | ts | Cł | nange (%) | |
|------------------|-------|-------------|--------|-------|--------------|--------|-------|-----------|-------|
| (CNY mn) | 2014 | 2015F | 2016F | 2014F | 2015F | 2016F | 2014F | 2015F | 2016F |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| Revenues | 8,879 | 11,923 | 12,993 | 8,807 | 10,987 | 11,586 | 0.8 | 8.5 | 12.1 |
| Gross profit | 3,678 | 4,959 | 5,418 | 3,713 | 4,651 | 4,809 | (0.9) | 6.6 | 12.7 |
| Operating profit | 2,485 | 3,559 | 3,963 | 2,603 | 3,440 | 3,544 | (4.5) | 3.5 | 11.8 |
| Pre-tax profit | 2,581 | 3,724 | 4,128 | 2,708 | 3,607 | 3,712 | (4.7) | 3.2 | 11.2 |
| Net profit | 2,318 | 3,315 | 3,674 | 2,415 | 3,174 | 3,266 | (4.0) | 4.4 | 12.5 |
| EPS (CNY) | 1.89 | 2.70 | 2.99 | 1.97 | 2.58 | 2.66 | | | |
| Margins (%) | | | | | | | | | |
| Gross margin | 41.4 | 41.6 | 41.7 | 42.2 | 42.3 | 41.5 | (0.7) | (0.7) | 0.2 |
| Operating margin | 28.0 | 29.9 | 30.5 | 29.6 | 31.3 | 30.6 | (1.6) | (1.5) | (0.1) |
| Pretax margin | 29.1 | 31.2 | 31.8 | 30.8 | 32.8 | 32.0 | (1.7) | (1.6) | (0.3) |
| Net margin | 26.1 | 27.8 | 28.3 | 27.4 | 28.9 | 28.2 | (1.3) | (1.1) | 0.1 |

Source: Company data, Nomura estimates

Fig. 8: AAC: sales mix by products



Source: Company data, Nomura estimates

Neutral maintained, but lift TP to HKD54

With our 2015/16F earnings upwardly revised on a more optimistic haptic outlook, we raise our TP to HKD54, based on 15x 2H15-1H16F EPS of CNY2.86. We maintain our Neutral rating on the shares.

Valuation methodology: Our target price of HKD54 is based on 15x 2H15-1H16F EPS of CNY2.86. Our target multiple of 15x P/E is at the mid-range of the company's historical P/E range of 10-21x.

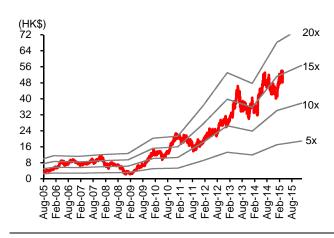
Risks to our TP: Downside/upside risks to our investment view include: 1) lower/strong growth from smartphone acoustic parts, 2) slower-than-expected expansion into the non-acoustic business, 3) worse-than-expected smartphone and tablet PC industry growth, and 4) weaker-than-expected macro conditions.

Fig. 9: AAC: quarterly financial forecasts

| (CNY mn) | 1Q14 | 2Q14 | 3Q14 | 4Q14 | 2014 | 1Q15F | 2Q15F | 3Q15F | 4Q15F | 2015F | 1Q16F | 2Q16F | 3Q16F | 4Q16F | 2016F |
|-----------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Net sales | 1,854 | 1,862 | 2,064 | 3,099 | 8,879 | 2,510 | 2,874 | 2,871 | 3,668 | 11,923 | 2,901 | 3,103 | 3,158 | 3,830 | 12,993 |
| COGS | (1,109) | (1,077) | (1,191) | (1,824) | (5,201) | (1,476) | (1,665) | (1,668) | (2,154) | (6,963) | (1,711) | (1,799) | (1,821) | (2,243) | (7,575) |
| Gross profit | 745 | 785 | 873 | 1,275 | 3,678 | 1,034 | 1,209 | 1,202 | 1,514 | 4,959 | 1,190 | 1,304 | 1,337 | 1,587 | 5,418 |
| Op expenses | (226) | (273) | (281) | (413) | (1,193) | (293) | (328) | (340) | (439) | (1,400) | (311) | (344) | (350) | (449) | (1,455) |
| Op profit | 520 | 512 | 592 | 862 | 2,485 | 741 | 882 | 862 | 1,075 | 3,559 | 879 | 960 | 986 | 1,138 | 3,963 |
| Non-op income | 21 | 40 | 17 | 17 | 95 | 41 | 41 | 41 | 41 | 165 | 41 | 41 | 41 | 41 | 165 |
| Pre-tax profit | 541 | 552 | 609 | 879 | 2,581 | 782 | 923 | 903 | 1,116 | 3,724 | 920 | 1,002 | 1,027 | 1,179 | 4,128 |
| Net profit | 487 | 493 | 550 | 788 | 2,318 | 696 | 821 | 804 | 993 | 3,315 | 819 | 891 | 914 | 1,049 | 3,674 |
| EPS (CNY) | 0.397 | 0.401 | 0.448 | 0.642 | 1.887 | 0.567 | 0.669 | 0.655 | 0.809 | 2.699 | 0.667 | 0.726 | 0.745 | 0.855 | 2.992 |
| Operating ratios (%) | | | | | | | | | *************************************** | | | | | | |
| Gross margin | 40.2% | 42.1% | 42.3% | 41.1% | 41.4% | 41.2% | 42.1% | 41.9% | 41.3% | 41.6% | 41.0% | 42.0% | 42.3% | 41.4% | 41.7% |
| Operating margin | 28.0% | 27.5% | 28.7% | 27.8% | 28.0% | 29.5% | 30.7% | 30.0% | 29.3% | 29.9% | 30.3% | 30.9% | 31.2% | 29.7% | 30.5% |
| Pre-tax profit margin | 29.2% | 29.6% | 29.5% | 28.4% | 29.1% | 31.2% | 32.1% | 31.5% | 30.4% | 31.2% | 31.7% | 32.3% | 32.5% | 30.8% | 31.8% |
| Net profit margin | 26.3% | 26.5% | 26.6% | 25.4% | 26.1% | 27.7% | 28.6% | 28.0% | 27.1% | 27.8% | 28.2% | 28.7% | 29.0% | 27.4% | 28.3% |
| Year-to-year (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Net sales | -3% | -3% | -1% | 42% | 10% | 35% | 54% | 39% | 18% | 34% | 16% | 8% | 10% | 4% | 9% |
| Gross profit | -8% | -5% | -1% | 36% | 6% | 39% | 54% | 38% | 19% | 35% | 15% | 8% | 11% | 5% | 9% |
| Operating profit | -2% | -10% | -5% | 33% | 5% | 43% | 72% | 46% | 25% | 43% | 19% | 9% | 14% | 6% | 11% |
| Pre-tax profit | -8% | -7% | -39% | 33% | -9% | 45% | 67% | 48% | 27% | 44% | 18% | 9% | 14% | 6% | 11% |
| Net profit | -9% | -9% | -39% | 30% | -10% | 43% | 67% | 46% | 26% | 43% | 18% | 9% | 14% | 6% | 11% |
| Qtr-to-Qtr (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Net sales | -15% | 0% | 11% | 50% | | -19% | 14% | 0% | 28% | | -21% | 7% | 2% | 21% | |
| Gross profit | -20% | 5% | 11% | 46% | | -19% | 17% | -1% | 26% | | -21% | 10% | 2% | 19% | |
| Operating profit | -20% | -2% | 16% | 46% | | -14% | 19% | -2% | 25% | | -18% | 9% | 3% | 15% | |
| Pre-tax profit | -18% | 2% | 10% | 44% | | -11% | 18% | -2% | 24% | | -18% | 9% | 3% | 15% | |
| Net profit | -19% | 1% | 12% | 43% | | -12% | 18% | -2% | 24% | | -18% | 9% | 3% | 15% | |

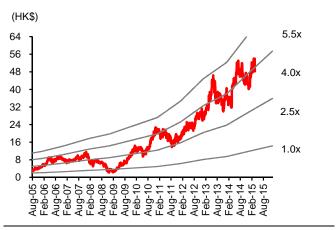
Source: Company data, Nomura estimates

Fig. 10: AAC: P/E bands



Source: Bloomberg, Nomura estimates

Fig. 11: AAC: P/E bands



Source: Bloomberg, Nomura estimates

Appendix A-1

Analyst Certification

We, Anne Lee and Shaotang Lee, hereby certify (1) that the views expressed in this Research report accurately reflect our personal views about any or all of the subject securities or issuers referred to in this Research report, (2) no part of our compensation was, is or will be directly or indirectly related to the specific recommendations or views expressed in this Research report and (3) no part of our compensation is tied to any specific investment banking transactions performed by Nomura Securities International, Inc., Nomura International plc or any other Nomura Group company.

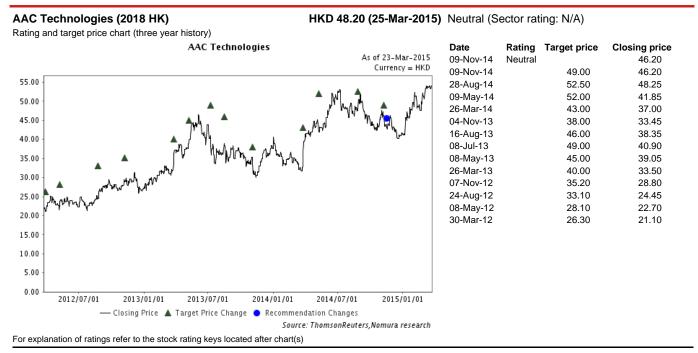
Issuer Specific Regulatory Disclosures

The term "Nomura Group" used herein refers to Nomura Holdings, Inc. or any of its affiliates or subsidiaries, and may refer to one or more Nomura Group companies.

Materially mentioned issuers

| Issuer | Ticker | Price | Price date | Stock rating | Sector rating | Disclosures |
|------------------|---------|------------|-------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|
| AAC Technologies | 2018 HK | HKD 48.20 | 25-Mar-2015 | Neutral | N/A | |
| Apple, Inc. | AAPL US | USD 126.69 | 24-Mar-2015 | Neutral | Neutral | A1,A2 |

- A1 The Nomura Group has received compensation for non-investment banking products or services from the issuer in the past 12 months.
- A2 The Nomura Group had a non-investment banking securities related services client relationship with the issuer during the past 12 months.



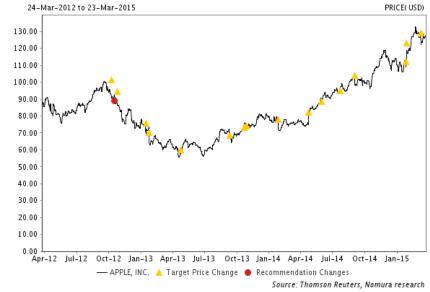
Valuation Methodology Our target price of HKD54 is based on 15x 2H15-1H16F EPS of CNY2.86. Our target multiple of 15x P/E is at the mid range of the company's historical P/E range of 10-21x. The benchmark index for this stock is MSCI HK.

Risks that may impede the achievement of the target price Downside/upside risks to our investment view include: 1) lower/strong growth from smartphone acoustic parts, 2) slower-than-expected expansion into the non-acoustic business, 3) worse-than-expected smartphone and tablet PC industry growth, and 4) weaker-than-expected macro conditions.

Apple, Inc. (AAPL US)

USD 126.69 (24-Mar-2015) Neutral (Sector rating: Neutral)

Rating and target price chart (three year history)



| Date | Rating | Target price | Closing price |
|-----------|---------|--------------|---------------|
| 10-Mar-15 | | 129.00 | 124.51 |
| 28-Jan-15 | | 123.00 | 115.31 |
| 26-Jan-15 | | 112.00 | 113.10 |
| 02-Sep-14 | | 104.00 | 103.30 |
| 23-Jul-14 | | 95.00 | 97.19 |
| 30-May-14 | | 88.71 | 90.43 |
| 24-Apr-14 | | 82.00 | 81.112 |
| 28-Jan-14 | | 77.86 | 72.423 |
| 29-Oct-13 | | 74.14 | 73.861 |
| 23-Oct-13 | | 73.29 | 74.996 |
| 11-Sep-13 | | 68.57 | 66.834 |
| 24-Apr-13 | | 60.00 | 57.953 |
| 24-Jan-13 | | 70.00 | 64.354 |
| 15-Jan-13 | | 75.71 | 69.419 |
| 26-Oct-12 | | 94.29 | 86.287 |
| 09-Oct-12 | Neutral | | 90.838 |
| 09-Oct-12 | | 101.43 | 90.838 |
| | | | |

For explanation of ratings refer to the stock rating keys located after chart(s)

Valuation Methodology We value Apple on a slight discount to the market PE to reflect: a) slowing growth rates, and b) the risk inherent in any consumer electronics focused company. On a 10% discount to the market and based on our CY16E estimates, we derive our target price of \$129. The benchmark index for this stock is the NASDAQ Composite.

Risks that may impede the achievement of the target price Downside risks include: 1) growing competitive threats in the device markets; 2) inability to deliver compelling new devices that support revenue growth; 3) inability to maintain device margins due to competition and/or rising component costs; 4) reduced carrier subsidy support, which could increase iPhone's price to consumers; 5) availability of key components from suppliers; and 6) negative impact from sustained weakness in the global economy. Upside risks include: 1) Apple developing and introducing new high-margin products that enable the company to disrupt the industry and take market share; and 2) Apple's ability to deliver a smartphone that addresses the low-end device market while maintaining its market-leading margins.

Important Disclosures

Online availability of research and conflict-of-interest disclosures

Nomura research is available on www.nomuranow.com/research, Bloomberg, Capital IQ, Factset, MarkitHub, Reuters and ThomsonOne. Important disclosures may be read at http://go.nomuranow.com/research/globalresearchportal/pages/disclosures/disclosures.aspx or requested from Nomura Securities International, Inc., on 1-877-865-5752. If you have any difficulties with the website, please email grpsupport@nomura.com for help.

The analysts responsible for preparing this report have received compensation based upon various factors including the firm's total revenues, a portion of which is generated by Investment Banking activities. Unless otherwise noted, the non-US analysts listed at the front of this report are not registered/qualified as research analysts under FINRA/NYSE rules, may not be associated persons of NSI, and may not be subject to FINRA Rule 2711 and NYSE Rule 472 restrictions on communications with covered companies, public appearances, and trading securities held by a research analyst account.

Nomura Global Financial Products Inc. ("NGFP") Nomura Derivative Products Inc. ("NDPI") and Nomura International plc. ("NIPIc") are registered with the Commodities Futures Trading Commission and the National Futures Association (NFA) as swap dealers. NGFP, NDPI, and NIPIc are generally engaged in the trading of swaps and other derivative products, any of which may be the subject of this report.

Any authors named in this report are research analysts unless otherwise indicated. *Industry Specialists* identified in some Nomura International plc research reports are employees within the Firm who are responsible for the sales and trading effort in the sector for which they have coverage. Industry Specialists do not contribute in any manner to the content of research reports in which their names appear.

Distribution of ratings (Global)

The distribution of all ratings published by Nomura Global Equity Research is as follows:

49% have been assigned a Buy rating which, for purposes of mandatory disclosures, are classified as a Buy rating; 43% of companies with this rating are investment banking clients of the Nomura Group*.

43% have been assigned a Neutral rating which, for purposes of mandatory disclosures, is classified as a Hold rating; 54% of companies with this rating are investment banking clients of the Nomura Group*.

8% have been assigned a Reduce rating which, for purposes of mandatory disclosures, are classified as a Sell rating; 26% of companies with this rating are investment banking clients of the Nomura Group*.

As at 31 December 2014. *The Nomura Group as defined in the Disclaimer section at the end of this report.

Explanation of Nomura's equity research rating system in Europe, Middle East and Africa, US and Latin America, and Japan and Asia ex-Japan from 21 October 2013

The rating system is a relative system, indicating expected performance against a specific benchmark identified for each individual stock, subject to limited management discretion. An analyst's target price is an assessment of the current intrinsic fair value of the stock based on an appropriate valuation methodology determined by the analyst. Valuation methodologies include, but are not limited to, discounted cash flow analysis, expected return on equity and multiple analysis. Analysts may also indicate expected absolute upside/downside relative to the stated target price, defined as (target price - current price)/current price.

STOCKS

A rating of 'Buy', indicates that the analyst expects the stock to outperform the Benchmark over the next 12 months. A rating of 'Neutral', indicates that the analyst expects the stock to perform in line with the Benchmark over the next 12 months. A rating of 'Reduce', indicates that the analyst expects the stock to underperform the Benchmark over the next 12 months. A rating of 'Suspended', indicates that the rating, target price and estimates have been suspended temporarily to comply with applicable regulations and/or firm policies. Securities and/or companies that are labelled as 'Not rated' or shown as 'No rating' are not in regular research coverage. Investors should not expect continuing or additional information from Nomura relating to such securities and/or companies. Benchmarks are as follows: United States/Europe/Asia ex-Japan: please see valuation methodologies for explanations of relevant benchmarks for stocks, which can be accessed at: http://go.nomuranow.com/research/globalresearchportal/pages/disclosures/disclosures/disclosures.aspx; Global Emerging Markets (ex-Asia): MSCI Emerging Markets ex-Asia, unless otherwise stated in the valuation methodology; Japan: Russell/Nomura Large Cap.

SECTORS

A 'Bullish' stance, indicates that the analyst expects the sector to outperform the Benchmark during the next 12 months. A 'Neutral' stance, indicates that the analyst expects the sector to perform in line with the Benchmark during the next 12 months. A 'Bearish' stance, indicates that the analyst expects the sector to underperform the Benchmark during the next 12 months. Sectors that are labelled as 'Not rated' or shown as 'N/A' are not assigned ratings. Benchmarks are as follows: United States: S&P 500; Europe: Dow Jones STOXX 600; Global Emerging Markets (ex-Asia): MSCI Emerging Markets ex-Asia. Japan/Asia ex-Japan: Sector ratings are not assigned.

Explanation of Nomura's equity research rating system in Japan and Asia ex-Japan prior to 21 October 2013 STOCKS

Stock recommendations are based on absolute valuation upside (downside), which is defined as (Target Price - Current Price) / Current Price, subject to limited management discretion. In most cases, the Target Price will equal the analyst's 12-month intrinsic valuation of the stock, based on an appropriate valuation methodology such as discounted cash flow, multiple analysis, etc. A 'Buy' recommendation indicates that potential upside is 15% or more. A 'Neutral' recommendation indicates that potential upside is less than 15% or downside is less than 5%. A 'Reduce' recommendation indicates that potential downside is 5% or more. A rating of 'Suspended' indicates that the rating and target price have been suspended temporarily to comply with applicable regulations and/or firm policies in certain circumstances including when Nomura is acting in an advisory capacity in a merger or strategic transaction involving the subject company. Securities and/or companies that are labelled as 'Not rated' or shown as 'No rating' are not in regular research coverage of the Nomura entity identified in the top banner. Investors should not expect continuing or additional information from Nomura relating to such securities and/or companies.

SECTORS

A 'Bullish' rating means most stocks in the sector have (or the weighted average recommendation of the stocks under coverage is) a positive absolute recommendation. A 'Neutral' rating means most stocks in the sector have (or the weighted average recommendation of the stocks under coverage is) a neutral absolute recommendation. A 'Bearish' rating means most stocks in the sector have (or the weighted average recommendation of the stocks under coverage is) a negative absolute recommendation.

Target Price

A Target Price, if discussed, reflects in part the analyst's estimates for the company's earnings. The achievement of any target price may be impeded by general market and macroeconomic trends, and by other risks related to the company or the market, and may not occur if the company's earnings differ from estimates.

Disclaimers

This document contains material that has been prepared by the Nomura entity identified on page 1 and/or with the sole or joint contributions of one or more Nomura entities whose employees and their respective affiliations are also specified on page 1 or identified elsewhere in the document. The term "Nomura Group" used herein refers to Nomura Holdings, Inc. or any of its affiliates or subsidiaries and may refer to one or more Nomura Group companies including: Nomura Securities Co., Ltd. ('NSC') Tokyo, Japan; Nomura International plc ('NIplc'), UK; Nomura Securities International, Inc. ('NSI'), New York, US; Nomura International (Hong Kong) Ltd. ('NIHK'), Hong Kong; Nomura Financial Investment (Korea) Co., Ltd. ('NFIK'), Korea (Information on Nomura analysts registered with the Korea Financial Investment Association ('KOFIA') can be found on the KOFIA Intranet at http://dis.kofia.or.kr); Nomura Śingapore Ltd. ('NSL'), Singapore (Registration number 197201440E, regulated by the Monetary Authority of Singapore); Nomura Australia Ltd. ('NAL'), Australia (ABN 48 003 032 513), regulated by the Australian Securities and Investment Commission ('ASIC') and holder of an Australian financial services licence number 246412; P.T. Nomura Indonesia ('PTNI'), Indonesia; Nomura Securities Malaysia Sdn. Bhd. ('NSM'), Malaysia; NIHK, Taipei Branch ('NITB'), Taiwan; Nomura Financial Advisory and Securities (India) Private Limited ('NFASL'), Mumbai, India (Registered Address: Ceejay House, Level 11, Plot F, Shivsagar Estate, Dr. Annie Besant Road, Worli, Mumbai- 400 018, India; Tel: +91 22 4037 4037, Fax: +91 22 4037 4111; CIN No: U74140MH2007PTC169116, SEBI Registration No: BSE INB011299030, NSE INB231299034, INF231299034, INE 231299034, MCX: INE261299034) and NIpIc, Madrid Branch ('NIplc, Madrid'). 'CNS Thailand' next to an analyst's name on the front page of a research report indicates that the analyst is employed by Capital Nomura Securities Public Company Limited ('CNS') to provide research assistance services to NSL under a Research Assistance Agreement. 'NSFSPL' next to an employee's name on the front page of a research report indicates that the individual is employed by Nomura Structured Finance Services Private Limited to provide assistance to certain Nomura entities under inter-company agreements. THIS MATERIAL IS: (I) FOR YOUR PRIVATE INFORMATION, AND WE ARE NOT SOLICITING ANY ACTION BASED UPON IT; (II) NOT TO BE CONSTRUED AS AN OFFER TO SELL OR A SOLICITATION OF AN OFFER TO BUY ANY SECURITY IN ANY JURISDICTION WHERE SUCH OFFER OR SOLICITATION WOULD BE ILLEGAL; AND (III) BASED UPON INFORMATION FROM SOURCES THAT WE CONSIDER RELIABLE, BUT HAS NOT BEEN INDEPENDENTLY VERIFIED BY NOMURA GROUP.

Nomura Group does not warrant or represent that the document is accurate, complete, reliable, fit for any particular purpose or merchantable and does not accept liability for any act (or decision not to act) resulting from use of this document and related data. To the maximum extent

permissible all warranties and other assurances by Nomura group are hereby excluded and Nomura Group shall have no liability for the use, misuse, or distribution of this information.

Opinions or estimates expressed are current opinions as of the original publication date appearing on this material and the information, including the opinions and estimates contained herein, are subject to change without notice. Nomura Group is under no duty to update this document. Any comments or statements made herein are those of the author(s) and may differ from views held by other parties within Nomura Group. Clients should consider whether any advice or recommendation in this report is suitable for their particular circumstances and, if appropriate, seek professional advice, including tax advice. Nomura Group does not provide tax advice.

Nomura Group, and/or its officers, directors and employees, may, to the extent permitted by applicable law and/or regulation, deal as principal, agent, or otherwise, or have long or short positions in, or buy or sell, the securities, commodities or instruments, or options or other derivative instruments based thereon, of issuers or securities mentioned herein. Nomura Group companies may also act as market maker or liquidity provider (within the meaning of applicable regulations in the UK) in the financial instruments of the issuer. Where the activity of market maker is carried out in accordance with the definition given to it by specific laws and regulations of the US or other jurisdictions, this will be separately disclosed within the specific issuer disclosures.

This document may contain information obtained from third parties, including ratings from credit ratings agencies such as Standard & Poor's. Reproduction and distribution of third-party content in any form is prohibited except with the prior written permission of the related third-party. Third-party content providers do not guarantee the accuracy, completeness, timeliness or availability of any information, including ratings, and are not responsible for any errors or omissions (negligent or otherwise), regardless of the cause, or for the results obtained from the use of such content. Third-party content providers give no express or implied warranties, including, but not limited to, any warranties of merchantability or fitness for a particular purpose or use. Third-party content providers shall not be liable for any direct, incidental, exemplary, compensatory, punitive, special or consequential damages, costs, expenses, legal fees, or losses (including lost income or profits and opportunity costs) in connection with any use of their content, including ratings. Credit ratings are statements of opinions and are not statements of fact or recommendations to purchase hold or sell securities. They do not address the suitability of securities or the suitability of securities for investment purposes, and should not be relied on as investment advice.

Any MSCI sourced information in this document is the exclusive property of MSCI Inc. ('MSCI'). Without prior written permission of MSCI, this information and any other MSCI intellectual property may not be reproduced, re-disseminated or used to create any financial products, including any indices. This information is provided on an "as is" basis. The user assumes the entire risk of any use made of this information. MSCI, its affiliates and any third party involved in, or related to, computing or compiling the information hereby expressly disclaim all warranties of originality, accuracy, completeness, merchantability or fitness for a particular purpose with respect to any of this information. Without limiting any of the foregoing, in no event shall MSCI, any of its affiliates or any third party involved in, or related to, computing or compiling the information have any liability for any damages of any kind. MSCI and the MSCI indexes are services marks of MSCI and its affiliates.

Russell/Nomura Japan Equity Indexes are protected by certain intellectual property rights of Nomura Securities Co., Ltd. and Russell Investments. Nomura Securities Co., Ltd. and Russell Investments do not guarantee the accuracy, completeness, reliability, or usefulness thereof and do not account for business activities and services that any index user and its affiliates undertake with the use of the Indexes. Investors should consider this document as only a single factor in making their investment decision and, as such, the report should not be viewed as identifying or suggesting all risks, direct or indirect, that may be associated with any investment decision. Nomura Group produces a number of different types of research product including, among others, fundamental analysis and quantitative analysis; recommendations contained in one type of research product may differ from recommendations contained in other types of research product, whether as a result of differing time horizons, methodologies or otherwise. Nomura Group publishes research product in a number of different ways including the posting of product on Nomura Group portals and/or distribution directly to clients. Different groups of clients may receive different products and services from the research department depending on their individual requirements.

Figures presented herein may refer to past performance or simulations based on past performance which are not reliable indicators of future performance. Where the information contains an indication of future performance, such forecasts may not be a reliable indicator of future performance. Moreover, simulations are based on models and simplifying assumptions which may oversimplify and not reflect the future distribution of returns.

Certain securities are subject to fluctuations in exchange rates that could have an adverse effect on the value or price of, or income derived from, the investment.

The securities described herein may not have been registered under the US Securities Act of 1933 (the '1933 Act'), and, in such case, may not be offered or sold in the US or to US persons unless they have been registered under the 1933 Act, or except in compliance with an exemption from the registration requirements of the 1933 Act. Unless governing law permits otherwise, any transaction should be executed via a Nomura entity in your home jurisdiction.

This document has been approved for distribution in the UK and European Economic Area as investment research by NIplc. NIplc is authorised by the Prudential Regulation Authority and regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority and the Prudential Regulation Authority. NIplc is a member of the London Stock Exchange. This document does not constitute a personal recommendation within the meaning of applicable regulations in the UK, or take into account the particular investment objectives, financial situations, or needs of individual investors. This document is intended only for investors who are 'eligible counterparties' or 'professional clients' for the purposes of applicable regulations in the UK, and may not, therefore, be redistributed to persons who are 'retail clients' for such purposes. This document has been approved by NIHK, which is regulated by the Hong Kong Securities and Futures Commission, for distribution in Hong Kong by NIHK. This document has been approved for distribution in Australia by NAL, which is authorized and regulated in Australia by the ASIC. This document has also been approved for distribution in Malaysia by NSM. In Singapore, this document has been distributed by NSL. NSL accepts legal responsibility for the content of this document, where it concerns securities, futures and foreign exchange, issued by their foreign affiliates in respect of recipients who are not accredited, expert or institutional investors as defined by the Securities and Futures Act (Chapter 289). Recipients of this document in Singapore should contact NSL in respect of matters arising from, or in connection with, this document. Unless prohibited by the provisions of Regulation S of the 1933 Act, this material is distributed in the US, by NSI, a US-registered broker-dealer, which accepts responsibility for its contents in accordance with the provisions of Rule 15a-6, under the US Securities Exchange Act of 1934. The entity that prepared this document permits its separately operated affiliates within the Nomura Group to make copies of such documents available to their clients. This document has not been approved for distribution to persons other than 'Authorised Persons', 'Exempt Persons' or 'Institutions' (as defined by the Capital Markets Authority) in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia ('Saudi Arabia') or 'professional clients' (as defined by the Dubai Financial Services Authority) in the United Arab Emirates ('UAE') or a 'Market Counterparty' or 'Business Customers' (as defined by the Qatar Financial Centre Regulatory Authority) in the State of Qatar ('Qatar') by Nomura Saudi Arabia, NIplc or any other member of Nomura Group, as the case may be. Neither this document nor any copy thereof may be taken or transmitted or distributed, directly or indirectly, by any person other than those authorised to do so into Saudi Arabia or in the UAE or in Qatar or to any person other than 'Authorised Persons', 'Exempt Persons' or 'Institutions' located in Saudi Arabia or 'professional clients' in the UAE or a 'Market Counterparty' or 'Business Customers' in Qatar . By accepting to receive this document, you represent that you are not located in Saudi Arabia or that you are an 'Authorised Person', an 'Exempt Person' or an 'Institution' in Saudi Arabia or that you are a 'professional client' in the UAE or a 'Market Counterparty' or 'Business Customers' in Qatar and agree to comply with these restrictions. Any failure to comply with these restrictions may constitute a violation of the laws of the UAE or Saudi Arabia or Qatar.

NO PART OF THIS MATERIAL MAY BE (I) COPIED, PHOTOCOPIED, OR DUPLICATED IN ANY FORM, BY ANY MEANS; OR (II) REDISTRIBUTED WITHOUT THE PRIOR WRITTEN CONSENT OF A MEMBER OF NOMURA GROUP. If this document has been distributed by electronic transmission, such as e-mail, then such transmission cannot be guaranteed to be secure or error-free as information could be intercepted, corrupted, lost, destroyed, arrive late or incomplete, or contain viruses. The sender therefore does not accept liability for any errors or omissions in the contents of this document, which may arise as a result of electronic transmission. If verification is required, please request a hard-copy version.

Nomura Group manages conflicts with respect to the production of research through its compliance policies and procedures (including, but not limited to, Conflicts of Interest, Chinese Wall and Confidentiality policies) as well as through the maintenance of Chinese walls and employee training.

Additional information is available upon request and disclosure information is available at the Nomura Disclosure web page: http://go.nomuranow.com/research/globalresearchportal/pages/disclosures/disclosures.aspx
Copyright © 2015 Nomura International (Hong Kong) Ltd. All rights reserved.