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Xinyi Solar (968 HK)

Buy (upgraded) Target price: HK\$3.05



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Stock performance



Source: Bloomberg

Key data

Feb 27 close (HK\$)	2.30
Shares in issue (m)	6,080
Major shareholder	Mgmt. (35.5%)
Market cap (HK\$ bn) 14.0
3M avg. vol. (m)	2.1
52W high/low (HK\$)	2.95 / 1.75

Source: Bloomberg

Results slightly beat; maintain Buy

2014 results beat by 2% Xinyi Solar (XYS) announced 2014 net profit jumped 62% YoY to HK\$493m, ~2% higher than our estimate and market consensus, mainly due to: 1) better-than-expected operating cost control; 2) lower-than-expected financing costs; 3) a lower-than-expected effective tax rate of 14% (our estimate: 18%); 4) higher-than-expected other income stemming from government grant and sales of scrap materials. However, gross margin came in at 31.6%, below our expected 35.2%, mainly due to a smaller-than-expected contribution from its solar farm segment and lower-than-expected gross margin from sales of raw glass and processed glass on a lower ASP and higher natural gas cost.

Natural gas cost reduction a positive catalyst We view the recent cut in natural gas prices as a positive catalyst for XYS in 2015 as natural gas costs account for >30% of COGS in the solar glass segment (our estimate). Management is conservatively positive on the potential for cost reduction in its solar glass segment. We expect the effect of lower natural gas costs as well as economies of scale after the full commencement of its new production line to be fully reflected in 2H15. We believe gross margin in its solar glass segment will improve from 30.9% to 33.5% in 2015.

Target to reach solar farm capacity of 1GW in 2015 maintained Management reiterated its target of reaching total solar capacity of 1GW in 2015, with self-owned projects of 73MW inclusive. Capex guidance was HK\$4.0bn vs our estimate of HK\$4.6bn. We expect total solar segment revenue to reach HK\$1.7bn, of which HK\$1bn revenue will come from EPC contracts. We expect the contribution from the company's solar segment to reach 34%/40% of gross profit in 2015/16 respectively.

Maintain Buy We lift our 2015/16 net profit forecasts by 25.5%/18.1% to HK\$1.0bn/1.3bn, as: 1) we expect better GPM from its solar glass segment; 2) we see higher utilization hours and installation progress in its solar farm segment; 3) we predict a lower effective tax rate. We raise our DCF-based target price from HK\$2.98 to HK\$3.05, and maintain our Buy rating. We see the recently announced cut in natural gas prices as a one-off rerating factor for XYS. Medium term positive catalysts include an ASP rebound for solar glass and smooth progress at new solar farms.

Downside risks 1) slower-than-expected installation progress at its solar farm projects; 2) lower-than-expected ASP for raw glass and processed glass; 3) possible share placement to finance solar farm development.

Stock valuation

	Turnover (HK\$ m)	Net profit (HK\$ m)	EPS (HK\$)	EPS YoY (%)	P/E	BPS (HK\$)	P/B	ROE (%)
2013	1,968	304	0.053	55	43.2	0.405	5.7	13.1
2014	2,410	493	0.081	52	28.4	0.544	4.2	14.9
2015E	5,176	1,010	0.166	105	13.8	0.655	3.5	25.4
2016E	6,218	1,282	0.211	27	10.9	0.778	3.0	27.1
2017E	7,850	1,550	0.255	21	9.0	0.923	2.5	27.6

Sources: Company data, GF Securities (HK) Note: Calculated based on diluted shares.



Table 1: 2014 results - comparison between our estimates and actual figures

	1H14A	2H14E	2H14A	Deviation
(Yr-end Dec) (HK\$m)				
Revenue	994	1,402	1,416	1.0%
Cost of sales	(659)	(894)	(990)	10.7%
Gross profit	335	508	426	-16.2%
Gross margin	<i>33.7%</i>	36.2%	30.1%	
Otherincome	26	35	62	78.1%
Other gains/(losses), net	(9)	0	(4)	NA
Selling and marketing expenses	(44)	(71)	(55)	-23.2%
Administrative expenses	(71)	(108)	(89)	-17.0%
Operating profit	237	364	340	-6.6%
EBIT margin	23.8%	25.9%	24.0%	
Finance income	3	1	(1)	-144.9%
Finance expense	(1)	(12)	(7)	-43.6%
Profit before income tax	239	353	332	-5.8%
Income tax expense	(39)	(67)	(40)	-41.3%
Taxrate	-16%	-19%	-12%	
Net profit	200	285	293	2.6%
Net margin	20.1%	20.3%	20.7%	

Sources: Company data, GF Securities (HK)

Table 2: DCF valuation

DCF Valuation											
(HK\$ m)	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Year		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Free cash flow calculation											
Cash from operations	1,001	1,462	1,808	2,230	2,515	2,874	3,244	3,578	3,859	4,068	4,291
Less: Capex	(2,622)	(4,606)	(3,044)	(1,976)	(1,945)	(1,945)	(1,692)	(1,556)	(1,556)	(1,556)	(1,556)
Free cash flow	(1,621)	(3,145)	(1,236)	254	569	928	1,552	2,022	2,302	2,512	2,735
Discounted free cash flow		(2,903)	(1,053)	200	413	622	960	1,154	1,213	1,221	1,228
							WACC Deriva	ation			
Terminal growth rate	nal growth rate		2.0%				Risk free rate			2.0%	
							Market risk p	remium		12%	
Sum of PV of discounted FCF		3,055					Beta			0.7	
Terminal value		19,748					Cost of equit	У		10.4%	
Less: Net debt (2015E)		(4,235)					Pre-tax Cost	ofdebt		4.1%	
Equity value (HK\$ m)		18,568					Effective tax	rate		14%	
							After-tax cos	t of debt		3.54%	
Total no. of shares		6,080					Estimated de	ebt-to-capit	al ratio	30%	
NPV per share (HKD)		3.05					WACC			8.3%	

Sources: Company data, GF Securities (HK)



Figure 3: Financial statements

	Income Statement					Balance Sheet					
Year end Dec (HK\$ m)	2013	2014	2015E	2016E	2017E	Year end Dec (HK\$ m)	2013	2014	2015E	2016E	2017E
Ultra-clear PV raw glass	562	237	293	293	453	Cash and cash equivalents	279	543	765	493	580
Ultra-clear PV processed glass	1,405	2,142	3,224	3,733	4,827	Inventories	91	299	616	722	912
Other glass	1	0	0	0	0	Trade and other receivables	705	760	1,573	1,890	2,386
Solar projects	0	31	1,660	2,193	2,571	Other current assets	0	0	0	0	0
Turnover	1,968	2,410	5,176	6,218	7,850	Total current assets	1,075	1,602	2,954	3,105	3,878
YoY (%)	28.3	22.5	114.8	20.1	26.2						
						Property, plant & equipment	1,368	3,685	7,949	10,525	11,954
Ultra-clear PV raw glass	104	26	35	35	54	Land use right	189	180	181	177	173
Ultra-clear PV processed glass	489	708	1,144	1,306	1,689	Prepayments	54	295	295	295	295
Other glass	(0)	0	0	0	0	Other non-current assets	1	1	1	1	1
Solar projects	0	27	604	899	1,081	Total non-current assets	1,612	4,162	8,426	10,998	12,424
Gross profit	592	761	1,783	2,240	2,825						
YoY (%)	124.2	28.5	134.4	25.6	26.1	Total assets	2,687	5,764	11,380	14,103	16,302
Other income	63	87	86	86	86	Short-term borrowings	0	143	1,500	2,000	2,000
Other gains/(losses), net	0	(13)	0	0	0	Trade and other payables	350	1,121	2,306	2,704	3,415
Selling and marketing expenses	(124)	(98)	(176)	(201)	(321)	Other current liabilities	17	28	81	160	264
Administrative expenses	(162)	(160)	(303)	(354)	(457)	Total current liabilities	367	1,291	3,887	4,864	5,679
Operating profit	369	577	1,391	1,771	2,133						
YoY (%)	24.7	68.9	47.4	33.7	45.1	Long-term borrowings	0	1,157	3,500	4,500	5,000
						Other non-current liabilities	10	10	10	10	10
Net finance income/(expenses)	2	(5)	(203)	(263)	(288)	Total non-current liabilities	10	1,167	3,510	4,510	5,010
Pre-tax profit	370	572	1,188	1,509	1,846						
YoY (%)	157.7	54.3	107.8	27.0	22.4	Total liabilities	377	2,458	7,397	9,374	10,689
Income tax expense	(67)	(79)	(178)	(226)	(295)	Share capital & reserves	1,809	2,387	2,387	2,387	2,387
Net profit	304	493	1,010	1,282	1,550	Other reserves	502	919	1,596	2,342	3,226
YoY (%)	153.5	62.3	104.9	27.0	20.9	Equity attri. to shareholders	2,310	3,306	3,983	4,729	5,613
(Cash Flow State	ment					Financial R	atio			
				2016E	2017E		2012	2014E	2015E	2016E	2017E
Year end Dec (HK\$ m)	2013	2014E	2015E	20105	20172		2013	-01-1	20152	20101	
Year end Dec (HK\$ m) Pre-tax profit	2013 370	2014E 572	2015E 1,188	1,509	1,846	Gross margin (%)	30.1	31.6	34.5	36.0	36.0
, , ,						Gross margin (%) EBIT margin (%)					36.0 27.2
Pre-tax profit	370	572	1,188	1,509	1,846	EBIT margin (%)	30.1	31.6	34.5	36.0	
Pre-tax profit Tax paid Dep'n and amortization	370 (44)	572 (67)	1,188 (125)	1,509 (147)	1,846 (192)		30.1 18.7	31.6 23.9	34.5 26.9	36.0 28.5	27.2
Pre-tax profit Tax paid	370 (44) 100	572 (67) 91	1,188 (125) 347	1,509 (147) 472	1,846 (192) 550	EBIT margin (%) Net margin (%)	30.1 18.7 15.4	31.6 23.9 20.5	34.5 26.9 19.5	36.0 28.5 20.6	27.2 19.8
Pre-tax profit Tax paid Dep'n and amortization Change in working capital	370 (44) 100 224	572 (67) 91 507	1,188 (125) 347 56	1,509 (147) 472 (25)	1,846 (192) 550 26	EBIT margin (%) Net margin (%) ROA (%)	30.1 18.7 15.4 11.3	31.6 23.9 20.5 8.6	34.5 26.9 19.5 8.9	36.0 28.5 20.6 9.1	27.2 19.8 9.5
Pre-tax profit Tax paid Dep'n and amortization Change in working capital Others	370 (44) 100 224 3	572 (67) 91 507 (102)	1,188 (125) 347 56 (5)	1,509 (147) 472 (25)	1,846 (192) 550 26	EBIT margin (%) Net margin (%) ROA (%) ROE (%)	30.1 18.7 15.4 11.3 13.1 NC	31.6 23.9 20.5 8.6 14.9	34.5 26.9 19.5 8.9 25.4	36.0 28.5 20.6 9.1 27.1	27.2 19.8 9.5 27.6
Pre-tax profit Tax paid Dep'n and amortization Change in working capital Others	370 (44) 100 224 3	572 (67) 91 507 (102)	1,188 (125) 347 56 (5)	1,509 (147) 472 (25)	1,846 (192) 550 26	EBIT margin (%) Net margin (%) ROA (%) ROE (%) Net gearing (%)	30.1 18.7 15.4 11.3 13.1	31.6 23.9 20.5 8.6 14.9 0.2	34.5 26.9 19.5 8.9 25.4 106.3	36.0 28.5 20.6 9.1 27.1 127.0	27.2 19.8 9.5 27.6 114.4
Pre-tax profit Tax paid Dep'n and amortization Change in working capital Others Cash from operations	370 (44) 100 224 3 654	572 (67) 91 507 (102) 1,001	1,188 (125) 347 56 (5) 1,462	1,509 (147) 472 (25) 0 1,808	1,846 (192) 550 26 0 2,230	EBIT margin (%) Net margin (%) ROA (%) ROE (%) Net gearing (%) Interest coverage (x)	30.1 18.7 15.4 11.3 13.1 NC (210.8)	31.6 23.9 20.5 8.6 14.9 0.2 113.5	34.5 26.9 19.5 8.9 25.4 106.3 6.9	36.0 28.5 20.6 9.1 27.1 127.0 6.7	27.2 19.8 9.5 27.6 114.4 7.4
Pre-tax profit Tax paid Dep'n and amortization Change in working capital Others Cash from operations Capital expenditure	370 (44) 100 224 3 654 (240)	572 (67) 91 507 (102) 1,001 (2,381)	1,188 (125) 347 56 (5) 1,462 (4,606)	1,509 (147) 472 (25) 0 1,808	1,846 (192) 550 26 0 2,230 (1,976)	EBIT margin (%) Net margin (%) ROA (%) ROE (%) Net gearing (%) Interest coverage (x)	30.1 18.7 15.4 11.3 13.1 NC (210.8)	31.6 23.9 20.5 8.6 14.9 0.2 113.5	34.5 26.9 19.5 8.9 25.4 106.3 6.9	36.0 28.5 20.6 9.1 27.1 127.0 6.7	27.2 19.8 9.5 27.6 114.4 7.4
Pre-tax profit Tax paid Dep'n and amortization Change in working capital Others Cash from operations Capital expenditure Others	370 (44) 100 224 3 654 (240)	572 (67) 91 507 (102) 1,001 (2,381) (241)	1,188 (125) 347 56 (5) 1,462 (4,606)	1,509 (147) 472 (25) 0 1,808 (3,044)	1,846 (192) 550 26 0 2,230 (1,976)	EBIT margin (%) Net margin (%) ROA (%) ROE (%) Net gearing (%) Interest coverage (x)	30.1 18.7 15.4 11.3 13.1 NC (210.8)	31.6 23.9 20.5 8.6 14.9 0.2 113.5	34.5 26.9 19.5 8.9 25.4 106.3 6.9	36.0 28.5 20.6 9.1 27.1 127.0 6.7	27.2 19.8 9.5 27.6 114.4 7.4
Pre-tax profit Tax paid Dep'n and amortization Change in working capital Others Cash from operations Capital expenditure Others Cash from investing	370 (44) 100 224 3 654 (240) 115 (125)	572 (67) 91 507 (102) 1,001 (2,381) (241) (2,622)	1,188 (125) 347 56 (5) 1,462 (4,606) 0 (4,606)	1,509 (147) 472 (25) 0 1,808 (3,044) 0 (3,044)	1,846 (192) 550 26 0 2,230 (1,976) 0 (1,976)	EBIT margin (%) Net margin (%) ROA (%) ROE (%) Net gearing (%) Interest coverage (x)	30.1 18.7 15.4 11.3 13.1 NC (210.8)	31.6 23.9 20.5 8.6 14.9 0.2 113.5	34.5 26.9 19.5 8.9 25.4 106.3 6.9	36.0 28.5 20.6 9.1 27.1 127.0 6.7	27.2 19.8 9.5 27.6 114.4 7.4
Pre-tax profit Tax paid Dep'n and amortization Change in working capital Others Cash from operations Capital expenditure Others Cash from investing Proceed from share issuance	370 (44) 100 224 3 654 (240) 115 (125)	572 (67) 91 507 (102) 1,001 (2,381) (241) (2,622) 778	1,188 (125) 347 56 (5) 1,462 (4,606) 0 (4,606)	1,509 (147) 472 (25) 0 1,808 (3,044) 0 (3,044)	1,846 (192) 550 26 0 2,230 (1,976) 0 (1,976)	EBIT margin (%) Net margin (%) ROA (%) ROE (%) Net gearing (%) Interest coverage (x)	30.1 18.7 15.4 11.3 13.1 NC (210.8)	31.6 23.9 20.5 8.6 14.9 0.2 113.5	34.5 26.9 19.5 8.9 25.4 106.3 6.9	36.0 28.5 20.6 9.1 27.1 127.0 6.7	27.2 19.8 9.5 27.6 114.4 7.4
Pre-tax profit Tax paid Dep'n and amortization Change in working capital Others Cash from operations Capital expenditure Others Cash from investing Proceed from share issuance Change in borrowings	370 (44) 100 224 3 654 (240) 115 (125)	572 (67) 91 507 (102) 1,001 (2,381) (241) (2,622) 778 1,300	1,188 (125) 347 56 (5) 1,462 (4,606) 0 (4,606)	1,509 (147) 472 (25) 0 1,808 (3,044) 0 (3,044)	1,846 (192) 550 26 0 2,230 (1,976) 0 (1,976)	EBIT margin (%) Net margin (%) ROA (%) ROE (%) Net gearing (%) Interest coverage (x)	30.1 18.7 15.4 11.3 13.1 NC (210.8)	31.6 23.9 20.5 8.6 14.9 0.2 113.5	34.5 26.9 19.5 8.9 25.4 106.3 6.9	36.0 28.5 20.6 9.1 27.1 127.0 6.7	27.2 19.8 9.5 27.6 114.4 7.4
Pre-tax profit Tax paid Dep'n and amortization Change in working capital Others Cash from operations Capital expenditure Others Cash from investing Proceed from share issuance Change in borrowings Dividend paid	370 (44) 100 224 3 654 (240) 115 (125)	572 (67) 91 507 (102) 1,001 (2,381) (241) (2,622) 778 1,300 (194)	1,188 (125) 347 56 (5) 1,462 (4,606) 0 (4,606) 0 3,700 (333)	1,509 (147) 472 (25) 0 1,808 (3,044) 0 (3,044) 0 1,500 (536)	1,846 (192) 550 26 0 2,230 (1,976) 0 (1,976)	EBIT margin (%) Net margin (%) ROA (%) ROE (%) Net gearing (%) Interest coverage (x)	30.1 18.7 15.4 11.3 13.1 NC (210.8)	31.6 23.9 20.5 8.6 14.9 0.2 113.5	34.5 26.9 19.5 8.9 25.4 106.3 6.9	36.0 28.5 20.6 9.1 27.1 127.0 6.7	27.2 19.8 9.5 27.6 114.4 7.4
Pre-tax profit Tax paid Dep'n and amortization Change in working capital Others Cash from operations Capital expenditure Others Cash from investing Proceed from share issuance Change in borrowings Dividend paid Others	370 (44) 100 224 3 654 (240) 115 (125) 0 0 0 (305)	572 (67) 91 507 (102) 1,001 (2,381) (241) (2,622) 778 1,300 (194) 0	1,188 (125) 347 56 (5) 1,462 (4,606) 0 (4,606) 0 3,700 (333) 0	1,509 (147) 472 (25) 0 1,808 (3,044) 0 (3,044) 0 1,500 (536) 0	1,846 (192) 550 26 0 2,230 (1,976) 0 (1,976) 0 (500 (666)	EBIT margin (%) Net margin (%) ROA (%) ROE (%) Net gearing (%) Interest coverage (x)	30.1 18.7 15.4 11.3 13.1 NC (210.8)	31.6 23.9 20.5 8.6 14.9 0.2 113.5	34.5 26.9 19.5 8.9 25.4 106.3 6.9	36.0 28.5 20.6 9.1 27.1 127.0 6.7	27.2 19.8 9.5 27.6 114.4 7.4

Sources: Company data, GF Securities (HK)



Rating definitions

Benchmark: Hong Kong Hang Seng Index

Time horizon: 12 months

Company ratings

Buy Stock expected to outperform benchmark by more than 15%

Accumulate Stock expected to outperform benchmark by more than 5% but not more than 15%

Hold Expected stock relative performance ranges between -5% and 5%Underperform Stock expected to underperform benchmark by more than 5%

Sector ratings

Positive Sector expected to outperform benchmark by more than 10%

Neutral Expected sector relative performance ranges between -10% and 10%

Cautious Sector expected to underperform benchmark by more than 10%

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